

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

DEPARTMENT OF ARCHAEOLOGY

**CENTRAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL
LIBRARY**

ACC. No. 30508

CALL No.

R 910.30954516

M.D.G. / Ana

D.G A. 79.

88725



AGENTS FOR THE SALE OF MADRAS GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS.

IN INDIA.

A. C. BARREAU & Co. (Late A. J. COMBRIDGE & Co.), Madras.
R. CAMBRAY & Co., Calcutta.
M. M. GOPALAKRISHNA KONE, Pandumantapam, Madura.
HIGGINBOTHAMS (Ltd.), Mount Road, Madras.
V. KALYANARAMA IYER & Co., Esplanade, Madras.
G. C. LOGANADHAM BROTHERS, Madras.
S. MURTHY & Co., Madras.
G. A. NATHAN & Co., Madras.
The Superintendent, NAGAIR KANUN HIND PRESS, Allahabad.
P. R. RAMA IYAR & Co., Madras.
D. B. TARAFORREVALA SONS & Co., Bombay.
THACKER & Co. (Ltd.), Bombay.
THACKER, SPINK & Co., Calcutta.
S. VAS & Co., Madras.

IN ENGLAND.

E. H. BLACKWELL, 59 and 51, Broad Street, Oxford.
CONSTABLE & Co., 10, Orange Street, Leicester Square, London, W.C.
DRIGHTON, BELL & Co. (Ltd.), Cambridge.
T. FISHER UNWIN (Ltd.), 1, Adelphi Terrace, London, W.C.
GRINDLAY & Co., 54, Parliament Street, London, S.W.
KEGAN PAUL, TRENCH, TRUBNER & Co. (Ltd.), 68-74, Carter Lane, London, E.C.
and 25, Museum Street, London, W.C.
HENRY S. KING & Co., 65, Cornhill, London, E.C.
P. S. KING & SON, 2 and 4, Great Smith Street, Westminster, London, S.W.
LUXAC & Co., 46, Great Russell Street, London, W.C.
B. QUARITCH, 11, Grafton Street, New Bond Street, London, W.
W. THACKER & Co., 2, Creed Lane, London, E.C.

ON THE CONTINENT.

ERNEST LEROUX, 25, Rue Bonaparte, Paris.
MARTINUS NIJHOFF, The Hague, Holland.

MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

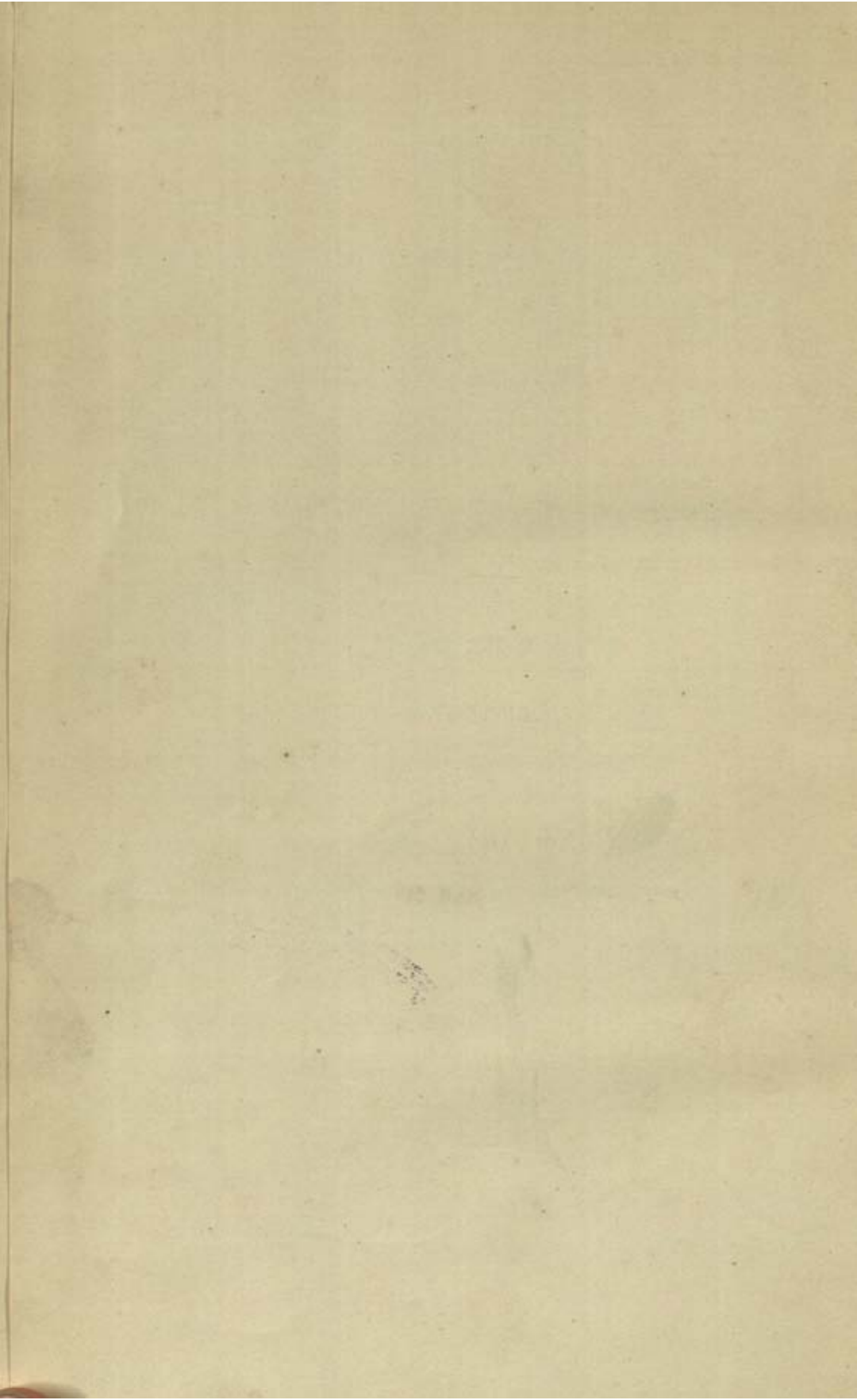
ANANTAPUR.

VOLUME II.



PRICE, 1 rupee.]

[1 shilling 6 pence.



MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

~~2. Ho~~
~~22.08~~

FOR

ANANTAPUR DISTRICT.

30508



R 910.3095451G
M.D.G./Ana



MADRAS:

PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS.

1915.

CENTRAL ANTHROPOLOGICAL
LIBRARY NEW DELHI

Acc. No. 30508

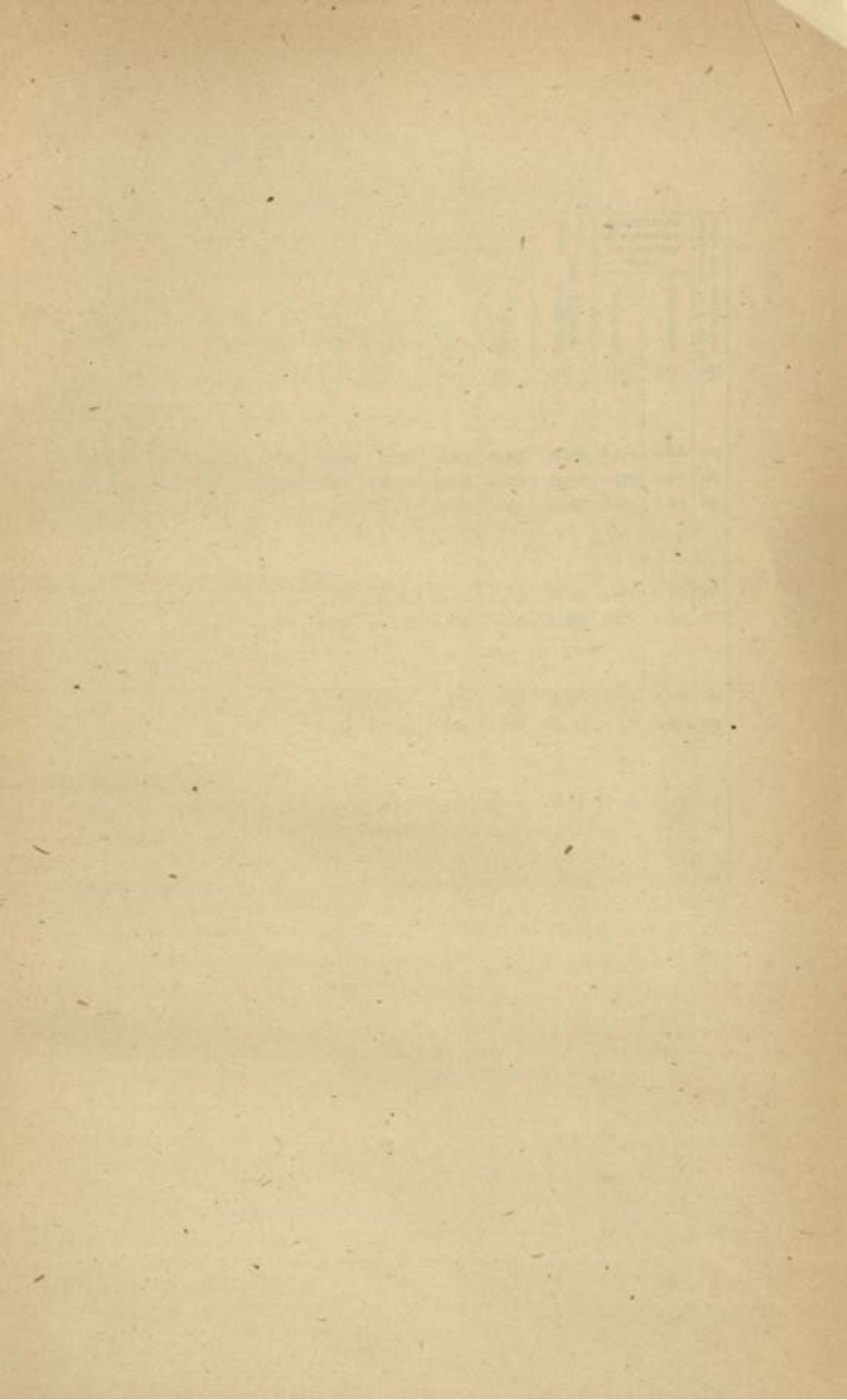
Date 7-3-57

Call No. R 910.3095451 G
M.D.G/Ana

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

TABLE	PAGE
I. Area, Population, etc., in 1911	1
II. Variation in Population since 1891	2
III. Roads	2
IV. List of Travellers' Bungalows	3
V. Religions in 1911	6
VI. Vital Statistics	7
VII. Causes of Death	9
VIII. Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911	10
IX. Classification of Area and Principal Crops in Fasli 1322 (1912-13)	11
X. Reserved Forest and Area proposed for reserva- tion on 30th June 1913	14
XI. Classification of Area and Money rates according to the last Settlement— Part 1. Area under each money rate... ..	15
,, 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate	19
XII. Rainfall	24
XIII. Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1322 (1912-13)	26
XIV. Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).*	
XV. Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses	27
XVI. Remissions	28
XVII. Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans	29
XVIII. Prices in Seers per rupee	30
XIX. Income-tax (Part IV—"Other sources" only)	34
XX. Abkārī and Opium	37
XXI. Revenue Receipts	37
XXII. Sea-borne Trade: Total Trade in each port.*	
XXII (A). Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports.*	
XXIII. Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13	38
XXIV. Income and Expenditure of the Anantapur Municipality in 1912-13	41
XXV. Education in 1911	42
XXVI. Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913	43
XXVII. Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13	44
XXVIII. Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912	45
XXIX. Vaccination	46
XXX. Civil Justice	47
XXXI. Criminal Justice	48
XXXII. Work of Criminal Courts	49
XXXIII. Police and Jails in 1912	49
Supplement to the "A" volume of the Ananta- pur District Gazetteer	50

* These tables are nil.



I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	Area in square miles.	Number of			Population, 1911.			Population (both sexes) in 1901.	Percentage of variation (of population).		Density of population per square mile 1911.
		Towns.	Villages.	Occupied houses.	Total.	Males.	Females.		1901-1901.	1901-1911.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.											
Penukonda ...	678	2	94	19,711	93,860	47,914	45,946	92,482	+14.0	+1.5	138
Hindupur ...	428	1	77	19,969	97,314	49,922	47,392	92,088	+13.9	+5.7	227
Madakasira ...	443	1	57	16,458	82,121	41,512	40,609	81,457	+19.8	+0.8	185
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.											
Dharmavaram ...	732	1	62	17,812	89,848	46,814	43,034	86,158	+8.0	+4.3	123
Kadiri ...	1,158	1	159	30,662	147,402	76,138	71,264	145,503	+7.8	+1.3	127
GOOTY DIVISION.											
Gooty ...	890	3	130	27,519	140,130	76,286	72,853	142,965	+9.5	+4.3	166
Tadpatri ...	641	2	93	21,958	114,273	57,845	56,428	109,421	-3.9	+4.4	178
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.											
Anantapur ...	925	1	100	21,007	106,131	55,608	51,123	106,706	+4.6	-0.5	115
Kalyandrug ...	817	1	72	15,272	83,135	42,793	40,342	76,977	+5.8	+8.0	102
District Total ...	6,718	13	833	100,068	963,223	494,232	468,991	933,767	+8.2	+3.2	143

II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns.	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.	
	1911.	1901.	1891.	1891-1901.	1901-1911.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
The whole district ...	963,223	933,757	862,640	8.2	3.1
PENUKONDA TALUK.					
Bukkapatnam ...	9,481	9,164	8,100	13.1	3.4
Penukonda ...	6,725	6,806	6,363	6.9	— 1.2
HINDUPUR TALUK.					
Hindupur ...	11,035	19,575	7,905	147.6	— 43.6
MADAKASIRA TALUK.					
Madakasira ...	5,303	10,666	4,896	117.8	— 50.2
DHARMAVARAM TALUK.					
Dharmavaram ...	7,286	10,658	6,836	55.9	— 30.7
KADIRI TALUK.					
Kadiri ...	10,456	10,493	6,059	73.1	— 0.4
GOOTY TALUK.					
Gooty ...	9,597	9,682	6,605	46.5	— 0.9
Pamidi ...	7,737	10,657	6,120	74.1	— 27.4
Uravakonda ...	11,026	9,385	8,557	9.6	17.4
TADPATRI TALUK.					
Tadpatri ...	12,593	10,859	10,283	5.6	15.9
Yadiki ...	7,835	7,289	4,699	57.2	6.0
ANANTAPUR TALUK.					
Anantapur * ...	8,457	7,938	6,994	13.5	6.5
KALYANDRUG TALUK.					
Kalyandrug ..	6,659	8,815	8,386	5.1	— 24.4

* Represents a Municipal town.

III.—Roads.

Year.	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled.
1911-12 ...	881	881	...

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were altered with effect from 1st October 1910.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Page	Chapter	Section	Page
1	Introduction		1
2	Chapter I	Section 1	2
3	Chapter II	Section 2	3
4	Chapter III	Section 3	4
5	Chapter IV	Section 4	5
6	Chapter V	Section 5	6
7	Chapter VI	Section 6	7
8	Chapter VII	Section 7	8
9	Chapter VIII	Section 8	9
10	Chapter IX	Section 9	10
11	Chapter X	Section 10	11
12	Chapter XI	Section 11	12
13	Chapter XII	Section 12	13
14	Chapter XIII	Section 13	14
15	Chapter XIV	Section 14	15
16	Chapter XV	Section 15	16
17	Chapter XVI	Section 16	17
18	Chapter XVII	Section 17	18
19	Chapter XVIII	Section 18	19
20	Chapter XIX	Section 19	20
21	Chapter XX	Section 20	21
22	Chapter XXI	Section 21	22
23	Chapter XXII	Section 22	23
24	Chapter XXIII	Section 23	24
25	Chapter XXIV	Section 24	25
26	Chapter XXV	Section 25	26
27	Chapter XXVI	Section 26	27
28	Chapter XXVII	Section 27	28
29	Chapter XXVIII	Section 28	29
30	Chapter XXIX	Section 29	30
31	Chapter XXX	Section 30	31
32	Chapter XXXI	Section 31	32
33	Chapter XXXII	Section 32	33
34	Chapter XXXIII	Section 33	34
35	Chapter XXXIV	Section 34	35
36	Chapter XXXV	Section 35	36
37	Chapter XXXVI	Section 36	37
38	Chapter XXXVII	Section 37	38
39	Chapter XXXVIII	Section 38	39
40	Chapter XXXIX	Section 39	40
41	Chapter XL	Section 40	41
42	Chapter XLI	Section 41	42
43	Chapter XLII	Section 42	43
44	Chapter XLIII	Section 43	44
45	Chapter XLIV	Section 44	45
46	Chapter XLV	Section 45	46
47	Chapter XLVI	Section 46	47
48	Chapter XLVII	Section 47	48
49	Chapter XLVIII	Section 48	49
50	Chapter XLIX	Section 49	50
51	Chapter L	Section 50	51
52	Chapter LI	Section 51	52
53	Chapter LII	Section 52	53
54	Chapter LIII	Section 53	54
55	Chapter LIV	Section 54	55
56	Chapter LV	Section 55	56
57	Chapter LVI	Section 56	57
58	Chapter LVII	Section 57	58
59	Chapter LVIII	Section 58	59
60	Chapter LIX	Section 59	60
61	Chapter LX	Section 60	61
62	Chapter LXI	Section 61	62
63	Chapter LXII	Section 62	63
64	Chapter LXIII	Section 63	64
65	Chapter LXIV	Section 64	65
66	Chapter LXV	Section 65	66
67	Chapter LXVI	Section 66	67
68	Chapter LXVII	Section 67	68
69	Chapter LXVIII	Section 68	69
70	Chapter LXIX	Section 69	70
71	Chapter LXX	Section 70	71
72	Chapter LXXI	Section 71	72
73	Chapter LXXII	Section 72	73
74	Chapter LXXIII	Section 73	74
75	Chapter LXXIV	Section 74	75
76	Chapter LXXV	Section 75	76
77	Chapter LXXVI	Section 76	77
78	Chapter LXXVII	Section 77	78
79	Chapter LXXVIII	Section 78	79
80	Chapter LXXIX	Section 79	80
81	Chapter LXXX	Section 80	81
82	Chapter LXXXI	Section 81	82
83	Chapter LXXXII	Section 82	83
84	Chapter LXXXIII	Section 83	84
85	Chapter LXXXIV	Section 84	85
86	Chapter LXXXV	Section 85	86
87	Chapter LXXXVI	Section 86	87
88	Chapter LXXXVII	Section 87	88
89	Chapter LXXXVIII	Section 88	89
90	Chapter LXXXIX	Section 89	90
91	Chapter LXXXX	Section 90	91
92	Chapter LXXXXI	Section 91	92
93	Chapter LXXXXII	Section 92	93
94	Chapter LXXXXIII	Section 93	94
95	Chapter LXXXXIV	Section 94	95
96	Chapter LXXXXV	Section 95	96
97	Chapter LXXXXVI	Section 96	97
98	Chapter LXXXXVII	Section 97	98
99	Chapter LXXXXVIII	Section 98	99
100	Chapter LXXXXIX	Section 99	100
101	Chapter LXXXXX	Section 100	101

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.				
<i>Penukonda Taluk.</i>				
1	Penukonda * ...	P.W.D.	Penukonda, 1 mile.	Two rooms; stabling for three horses.
2	Amagondapallyam. *	F.D.	Makkajipalli, 20 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
3	Bukkapatnam. *	F.D.	Makkajipalli, 12 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
4	Kondappah-nayanipalli. *	F.D.	Makkajipalli, 20 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
5	Nayalakota * ...	F.D.	Dharmavaram Junction, 10 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
<i>Hindupur Taluk.</i>				
6	Demaketipalli. *	P.W.D.	Hindupur, 11 miles.	Two rooms; stabling for three horses.
7	Hindupur * ...	P.W.D.	Hindupur, 1 mile.	Two rooms; stabling for four horses.
8	Vanavolu * ...	F.D.	Charkalapalli, 18 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
<i>Madakasira Taluk.</i>				
9	Madakasira * ...	P.W.D.	Hindupur, 21½ miles.	One room; stabling for two horses.
10	Amarapuram * ...	P.W.D.	Hindupur, 47 miles.	Two rooms; stabling for three horses.
11	Rallaballi * ...	F.D.	Hindupur, 28 miles.	One room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
12	Rolla	F.D.	Hindupur, 36 miles.	Tiled roof; one big room; one side room with a bath room three godowns; two stables and one kitchen.

* Charges per diem : 8 annas for a single traveller and 12 annas for a married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	DHARMAYARAM DIVISION.			
	<i>Dharmavaram Taluk.</i>			
13	Togarakunta* ...	F.D.	Dharma- varam, 19 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
14	Chennekotta- palli. *	F.D.	Nagasanud- ram, 4 miles.	Tiled roof; two rooms; two bath rooms; two stables; godown and one kitchen. No charge for Government officers.
15	Ramagiri * ...	F.D.	Do. 10 miles.	Tiled roof; two main rooms; one bath room; three godowns; two stables and one kitchen. No charge for Government officers.
	<i>Kadiri Taluk.</i>			
16	Mudigubba * ...	L.F.D.	Mudigubba, 1 furlong.	Thatched roof; two halls; two rooms; two bath rooms; one front and rear verandah with one kitchen and store room.
17	Kurli * ...	F.D.	Kadiri, 12 miles.	Tiled roof; one main room; two side rooms; two bath rooms; two godowns and stable. No charge for Government officers.
	GOOTY DIVISION.			
	<i>Gooty Taluk.</i>			
18	Gooty † ...	L.F.D.	Gooty, 2½ miles.	Tiled roof; two rooms; stabling for two horses.
19	Uravakonda * ...	L.F.D.	Gulapalyam, 17 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No servants' quarters.
20	Patakotta- cheruvu.*	F.D.	Patakotta- cheruvu, 1 mile.	Tiled roof; two rooms; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.

* Charges per diem: 8 annas for a single traveller and 12 annas for a married couple.

† Charges per diem: 12 annas for a single traveller and 1 rupee for a married couple.

IV - The Five Great Rivers

No.	Name of River	Length in Miles	Area of Drainage in Sq. Miles	Remarks
1	Yellow River	2,700	3,500,000	One of the largest rivers in the world.
2	Yangtze River	4,100	1,800,000	One of the longest rivers in the world.
3	Mekong River	2,300	900,000	One of the longest rivers in the world.
4	Irrawaddy River	1,400	350,000	One of the longest rivers in the world.
5	Salween River	1,200	300,000	One of the longest rivers in the world.
6	Chindwin River	1,100	250,000	One of the longest rivers in the world.
7	Sittoung River	1,000	200,000	One of the longest rivers in the world.
8	Chao Phraya River	900	180,000	One of the longest rivers in the world.
9	Mekong River	800	160,000	One of the longest rivers in the world.
10	Salween River	700	140,000	One of the longest rivers in the world.
11	Chindwin River	600	120,000	One of the longest rivers in the world.
12	Sittoung River	500	100,000	One of the longest rivers in the world.
13	Chao Phraya River	400	80,000	One of the longest rivers in the world.
14	Mekong River	300	60,000	One of the longest rivers in the world.
15	Salween River	200	40,000	One of the longest rivers in the world.
16	Chindwin River	100	20,000	One of the longest rivers in the world.
17	Sittoung River	50	10,000	One of the longest rivers in the world.
18	Chao Phraya River	25	5,000	One of the longest rivers in the world.
19	Mekong River	10	2,000	One of the longest rivers in the world.
20	Salween River	5	1,000	One of the longest rivers in the world.
21	Chindwin River	2	500	One of the longest rivers in the world.
22	Sittoung River	1	250	One of the longest rivers in the world.
23	Chao Phraya River	0.5	125	One of the longest rivers in the world.
24	Mekong River	0.2	50	One of the longest rivers in the world.
25	Salween River	0.1	25	One of the longest rivers in the world.
26	Chindwin River	0.05	12.5	One of the longest rivers in the world.
27	Sittoung River	0.02	6.25	One of the longest rivers in the world.
28	Chao Phraya River	0.01	3.125	One of the longest rivers in the world.
29	Mekong River	0.005	1.5625	One of the longest rivers in the world.
30	Salween River	0.002	625	One of the longest rivers in the world.
31	Chindwin River	0.001	312.5	One of the longest rivers in the world.
32	Sittoung River	0.0005	156.25	One of the longest rivers in the world.
33	Chao Phraya River	0.0002	78.125	One of the longest rivers in the world.
34	Mekong River	0.0001	39.0625	One of the longest rivers in the world.
35	Salween River	0.00005	19.53125	One of the longest rivers in the world.
36	Chindwin River	0.00002	9.765625	One of the longest rivers in the world.
37	Sittoung River	0.00001	4.8828125	One of the longest rivers in the world.
38	Chao Phraya River	0.000005	2.44140625	One of the longest rivers in the world.
39	Mekong River	0.000002	1.220703125	One of the longest rivers in the world.
40	Salween River	0.000001	0.6103515625	One of the longest rivers in the world.
41	Chindwin River	0.0000005	0.30517578125	One of the longest rivers in the world.
42	Sittoung River	0.0000002	0.152587890625	One of the longest rivers in the world.
43	Chao Phraya River	0.0000001	0.0762939453125	One of the longest rivers in the world.
44	Mekong River	0.00000005	0.03814697265625	One of the longest rivers in the world.
45	Salween River	0.00000002	0.019073486328125	One of the longest rivers in the world.
46	Chindwin River	0.00000001	0.0095367431640625	One of the longest rivers in the world.
47	Sittoung River	0.000000005	0.00476837158203125	One of the longest rivers in the world.
48	Chao Phraya River	0.000000002	0.002384185791015625	One of the longest rivers in the world.
49	Mekong River	0.000000001	0.0011920928955078125	One of the longest rivers in the world.
50	Salween River	0.0000000005	0.00059604644775390625	One of the longest rivers in the world.
51	Chindwin River	0.0000000002	0.000298023223876953125	One of the longest rivers in the world.
52	Sittoung River	0.0000000001	0.0001490116119384765625	One of the longest rivers in the world.
53	Chao Phraya River	0.00000000005	0.00007450580596923828125	One of the longest rivers in the world.
54	Mekong River	0.00000000002	0.000037252902984619140625	One of the longest rivers in the world.
55	Salween River	0.00000000001	0.0000186264514923095703125	One of the longest rivers in the world.
56	Chindwin River	0.000000000005	0.00000931322574615478515625	One of the longest rivers in the world.
57	Sittoung River	0.000000000002	0.000004656612873077392578125	One of the longest rivers in the world.
58	Chao Phraya River	0.000000000001	0.0000023283064365386962890625	One of the longest rivers in the world.
59	Mekong River	0.0000000000005	0.00000116415321826934814453125	One of the longest rivers in the world.
60	Salween River	0.0000000000002	0.000000582076609134674072265625	One of the longest rivers in the world.
61	Chindwin River	0.0000000000001	0.0000002910383045673370361328125	One of the longest rivers in the world.
62	Sittoung River	0.00000000000005	0.00000014551915228366851806640625	One of the longest rivers in the world.
63	Chao Phraya River	0.00000000000002	0.000000072759576141834259033203125	One of the longest rivers in the world.
64	Mekong River	0.00000000000001	0.0000000363797880709171295166015625	One of the longest rivers in the world.
65	Salween River	0.000000000000005	0.00000001818989403545856475830078125	One of the longest rivers in the world.
66	Chindwin River	0.000000000000002	0.000000009094947017729282379150390625	One of the longest rivers in the world.
67	Sittoung River	0.000000000000001	0.0000000045474735088646411895751953125	One of the longest rivers in the world.
68	Chao Phraya River	0.0000000000000005	0.00000000227373675443232059478759765625	One of the longest rivers in the world.
69	Mekong River	0.0000000000000002	0.000000001136868377216160297393798828125	One of the longest rivers in the world.
70	Salween River	0.0000000000000001	0.0000000005684341886080801486968994140625	One of the longest rivers in the world.
71	Chindwin River	0.00000000000000005	0.00000000028421709430404007434844970703125	One of the longest rivers in the world.
72	Sittoung River	0.00000000000000002	0.000000000142108547152020037174224853515625	One of the longest rivers in the world.
73	Chao Phraya River	0.00000000000000001	0.0000000000710542735760100185871124267578125	One of the longest rivers in the world.
74	Mekong River	0.000000000000000005	0.00000000003552713678800500929355621337890625	One of the longest rivers in the world.
75	Salween River	0.000000000000000002	0.000000000017763568394002504646778106689453125	One of the longest rivers in the world.
76	Chindwin River	0.000000000000000001	0.0000000000088817841970012523233890533447265625	One of the longest rivers in the world.
77	Sittoung River	0.0000000000000000005	0.00000000000444089209850062616169452667236328125	One of the longest rivers in the world.
78	Chao Phraya River	0.0000000000000000002	0.000000000002220446049250313080847263336181640625	One of the longest rivers in the world.
79	Mekong River	0.0000000000000000001	0.0000000000011102230246251565404236316680908203125	One of the longest rivers in the world.
80	Salween River	0.00000000000000000005	0.00000000000055511151231257827021181583404541015625	One of the longest rivers in the world.
81	Chindwin River	0.00000000000000000002	0.000000000000277555756156289135105907917022705078125	One of the longest rivers in the world.
82	Sittoung River	0.00000000000000000001	0.0000000000001387778780781445675529539585113525390625	One of the longest rivers in the world.
83	Chao Phraya River	0.000000000000000000005	0.00000000000006938893903907228377647697925567626953125	One of the longest rivers in the world.
84	Mekong River	0.000000000000000000002	0.000000000000034694469519536141888238489627838134765625	One of the longest rivers in the world.
85	Salween River	0.000000000000000000001	0.0000000000000173472347597680709441192448139190673828125	One of the longest rivers in the world.
86	Chindwin River	0.0000000000000000000005	0.0000000000000086736173798840354720596224069596875	One of the longest rivers in the world.
87	Sittoung River	0.0000000000000000000002	0.00000000000000433680868994201773602981120347934375	One of the longest rivers in the world.
88	Chao Phraya River	0.0000000000000000000001	0.000000000000002168404344971008868014905601739671875	One of the longest rivers in the world.
89	Mekong River	0.00000000000000000000005	0.0000000000000010842021724855044340074528008698359375	One of the longest rivers in the world.
90	Salween River	0.00000000000000000000002	0.00000000000000054210108624275221700372640043491796875	One of the longest rivers in the world.
91	Chindwin River	0.00000000000000000000001	0.000000000000000271050543121376108501863200217458984375	One of the longest rivers in the world.
92	Sittoung River	0.000000000000000000000005	0.0000000000000001355252715606880542509316001087294921875	One of the longest rivers in the world.
93	Chao Phraya River	0.000000000000000000000002	0.00000000000000006776263578034402712546580005436474609375	One of the longest rivers in the world.
94	Mekong River	0.000000000000000000000001	0.000000000000000033881317890172013562732900027182373046875	One of the longest rivers in the world.
95	Salween River	0.0000000000000000000000005	0.000000000000000016940658945086006781366450013591186921875	One of the longest rivers in the world.
96	Chindwin River	0.0000000000000000000000002	0.0000000000000000084703294725430033906832250067955934609375	One of the longest rivers in the world.
97	Sittoung River	0.0000000000000000000000001	0.00000000000000000423516473627150169534161250339779673046875	One of the longest rivers in the world.
98	Chao Phraya River	0.00000000000000000000000005	0.000000000000000002117582368135750847670806251698898365234375	One of the longest rivers in the world.
99	Mekong River	0.00000000000000000000000002	0.0000000000000000010587911840678754238354031258494491826171875	One of the longest rivers in the world.
100	Salween River	0.00000000000000000000000001	0.00000000000000000052939559203393771191770156254247245913089375	One of the longest rivers in the world.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	GOOTY DIVISION — <i>cont.</i>			
	<i>Gooty Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
21	Pamidi * ...	F.D.	Pamidi, 2 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
22	Pollem * ...	F.D.	Khadarpet, 7 miles.	Tiled roof; one main room; one outside room; one bath room; two godowns for Government officers.
	<i>Tadpatri Taluk.</i>			
23	Tadpatri * ...	P.W.D.	Tadpatri, 1½ miles.	Two terraced halls with stabling for three horses.
24	Rayalcheruvu.*	L.F.D.	Rayalcheruvu, 2 furlongs.	Tiled roof; two rooms; no stabling.
25	Muchukota * ...	F.D.	Tadpatri, 13 miles.	Tiled roof; one big room; one side room with a bath room; two stables; three godowns and one kitchen. No charge for Government officers.
	ANANTAPUR DIVISION.			
26	Anantapur * ...	P.W.D.	Anantapur, 1 mile.	Two rooms; stabling for three horses.
27	Garladinne * ...	L.F.D.	Garladinne, ½ mile.	Two rooms; stabling.
28	Maruru * ...	L.F.D.	Kandukur, 5 miles.	One large room; one small room; stabling for two horses.
	<i>Kalyandrug Taluk.</i>			
29	Kalyandrug * ...	P.W.D.	Rayadrug, 22 miles.	Two rooms; stabling for three horses.
30	Golla * ...	F.D.	Anantapur, 28 miles.	Two rooms; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
31	Cherlopalli * ...	F.D.	Rayadrug, 34 miles.	One room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.

* Charges per diem: 8 annas for a single traveller and 12 annas for a married couple.

V.—Religions in 1911.

Taluka.	Hindus.			Musalmans.			Christians.			Others.		
(1)	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
PENKONDA DIVISION.												
Penkonda	85,688	43,811	41,877	8,012	4,021	3,991	143	68	75	17	14	3
Hindupur	88,714	45,502	43,212	8,410	4,317	4,093	101	48	53	89	55	34
Madakasira	79,174	39,962	39,212	2,681	1,412	1,269	20	12	8	246	126	120
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.												
Dharmavaram	84,740	44,104	40,636	4,537	2,407	2,130	649	289	260	22	14	8
Kadiri	129,500	66,972	62,528	15,650	7,968	7,682	287	150	137	2,065	1,048	1,017
GOOTY DIVISION.												
Gooty	130,928	66,719	64,209	16,552	8,654	7,898	1,298	726	572	361	187	174
Tadipatri	99,669	50,530	49,139	13,716	6,820	6,896	791	422	369	97	73	24
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.												
Anantapur	98,104	50,831	47,273	7,473	3,900	3,573	427	211	216	127	66	61
Kalyandrug	79,954	41,124	38,830	3,117	1,638	1,479	20	9	11	44	22	22
District Total ...	876,471	449,555	426,916	80,048	41,137	38,911	3,636	1,935	1,701	3,968	1,605	1,463

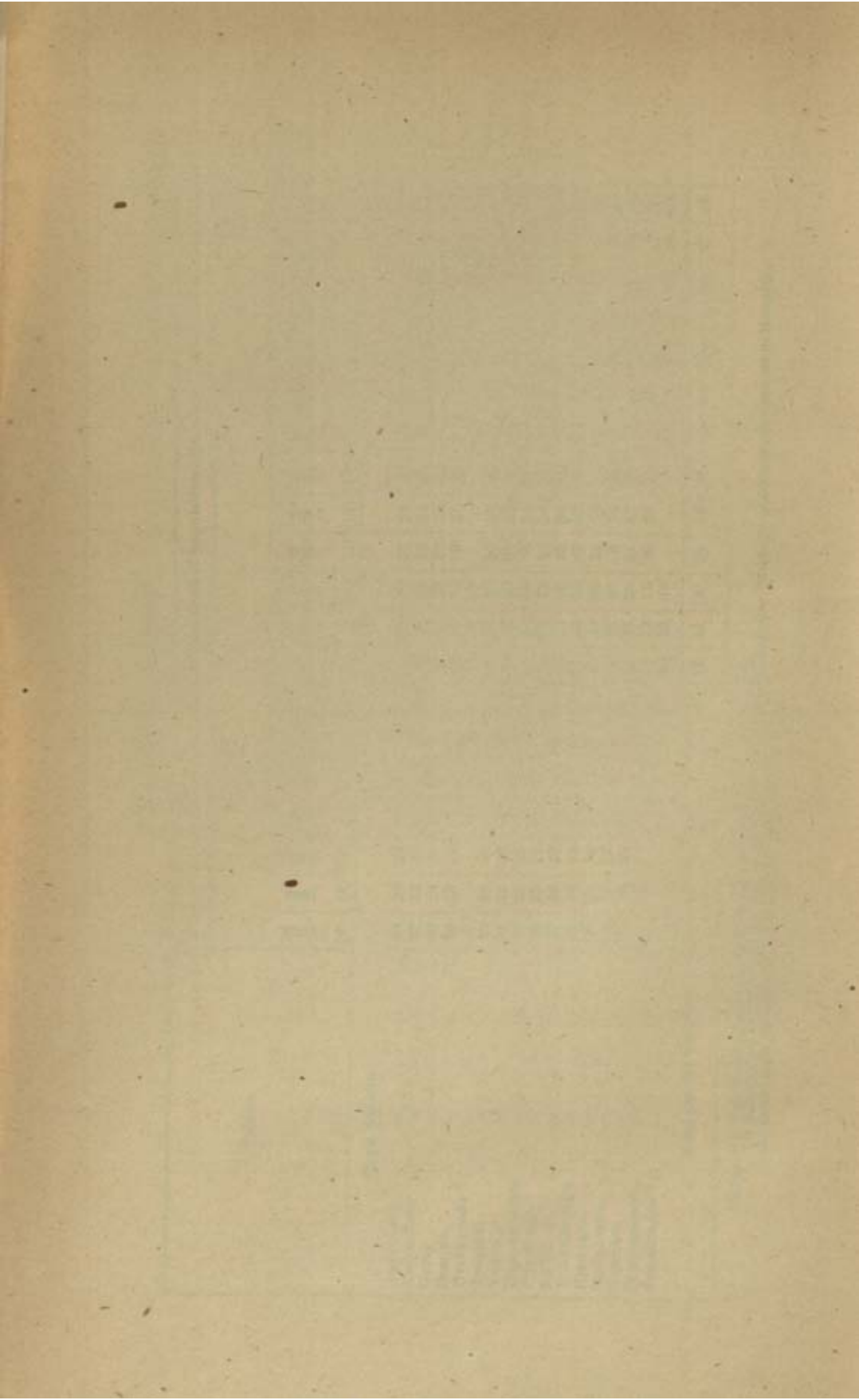
VI.—Vital Statistics.

Taluka.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of																				
	Births.										Deaths.										
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.																					
Penukonda	...	27	26	26	28	26	34	31	28	27	32	21	27	26	27	29	24	21	28	29	24
Hindapur	...	30	25	22	31	27	30	33	32	30	30	23	32	24	23	35	22	22	25	27	31
Madakasira	...	27	23	29	32	30	37	29	27	30	30	18	28	20	20	20	29	21	23	25	23
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.																					
Dharmavaram	...	29	28	21	34	33	36	32	37	28	36	19	34	38	30	31	43	20	32	27	30
Kadiri	24	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	26
GOOTY DIVISION.																					
Gooty	...	30	29	28	31	31	32	32	33	32	31	24	27	27	26	22	31	20	27	26	36
Tadpatri	...	31	32	31	34	34	35	35	35	26	32	22	29	29	34	25	34	25	35	30	34
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.																					
Anantapur	...	33	30	23	34	33	36	31	32	29	35	22	34	32	26	24	35	17	27	26	31
Kalyandrug	...	31	32	33	35	34	44	31	30	31	33	20	25	32	20	22	25	19	26	30	35

VI.—Vital Statistics—cont.

Taluka.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of.																			
	Births.										Deaths.									
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
(1)																				
TOWN CIRCLES.																				
Anantapur ...	38	24	23	41	37	44	34	37	34	30	27	28	30	40	34	30	29	40	30	44
Kalyandrug ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gooty ...	31	32	32	39	33	43	33	38	37	42	25	25	25	26	19	25	21	26	38	43
Pamidi ...	32	26	26	26	24	26	24	25	28	29	20	35	22	24	28	26	15	16	23	26
Uravakonda *	33	23	23	22	21	22	29	28	43	39	19	26	17	17	18	18	14	14	29	34
Tadipatri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yadiki ...	20	36	39	34	35	35	37	34	25	26	20	27	35	42	35	40	29	25	21	30
Dharmavaram ...	31	32	39	40	40	35	46	40	41	40	21	21	21	21	31	67	41	35	39	37
Penukonda ...	17	21	20	27	26	27	21	25	21	25	8	24	21	26	15	47	13	18	16	21
Kadiri ...	20	35	17	28	32	37	42	33	25	33	16	26	26	25	23	37	25	25	39	30
Bukkapatnam ...	39	32	20	20	20	29	28	32	35	43	25	64	47	32	33	23	23	22	31	26
Hindupur ...	25	24	34	33	26	41	37	24	32	29	23	32	32	36	19	24	15	24	25	28
Madakasira ...	36	22	23	34	31	28	35	31	29	31	24	40	23	27	43	18	21	22	27	29
Guntakal ...	18	12	15	20	17	19	12	9	33	28	9	13	22	15	13	12	12	12	19	34
Tirumacherla ...	21	20	26	33	52	29	39	37	45	22	21	17	15	13	14	10	20	26	27	62
Konakondla *	21	17	17	19	17	12	13	11	12	11	16	28	12	13	15	9	6	6	14	20
Total for the District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	25	23	23	29	29	31	30	29	31	30	18	25	23	25	25	26	19	24	27	33

NOTES.—(1) This table includes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.
 (2) Statistics are available only from 1906 to 1912 for Uravakonda and Konakondla. Registers of previous years are not forthcoming.
 (3) Kadiri taluk was added to this district in October 1910.



VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1912.)

Taluka.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from						Total.
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	All other causes.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.							
Penukonda	7	2	...	6	4	6	25
Hindupur	2	...	...	1	8	19	30
Madakasira	1	...	...	...	1	20	22
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.							
Dharmavaram	4	...	...	1	2	18	25
Kadiri *	2	...	...	12	1	7	22
GOOTY DIVISION.							
Gooty	7	1	2	2	2	15	29
Tadpatri	10	1	...	5	3	14	33
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.							
Anantapur	5	...	...	1	1	20	27
Kalyandrug	2	...	1	5	...	22	30
TOWN CIRCLES.							
Anantapur Municipality ..	5	1	1	4	3	21	35
Kalyandrug †	7	...	...	3	...	30	40
Gooty	3	...	...	1	1	16	21
Pamidi †	1	1	...	1	1	13	17
Uravakonda	3	...	2	1	...	13	19
Tadpatri	5	3	...	6	2	15	31
Yadiki †	4	3	...	5	3	24	39
Dharmavaram	9	...	...	...	...	15	24
Kadiri * .. .. .	...	...	...	14	1	10	25
Penukonda	4	...	...	3	2	21	30
Bukkapatnam ‡	2	...	...	3	1	18	24
Hindupur	1	...	1	4	2	15	23
Madakasira	2	...	...	...	...	13	15
Timmancherla §	1	2	1	...	1	6	11
Guntakal †	4	1	2	...	4	12	23
Konakondla †	7	...	4	...	2	22	35
Total for the District ..	4	1	...	3	1	17	26

NOTE.—This table includes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

* Figures available only from 1st October 1910 when the Kadiri taluk was added to this district.

† Treated as towns from 1904.

‡ Treated as town from 1907.

§ Treated as town from 1912.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911

Caste, Tribe or Race. (1)	Strength.		
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Total. (4)
I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.			
(a) <i>Tamil.</i>			
Kuravan	3,733	3,542	7,275
Vellala	664	463	1,127
Yerukala	3,980	3,512	7,492
(b) <i>Telugu.</i>			
Baliya	31,348	28,041	59,389
Bestha	4,428	4,045	8,473
Boya	61,622	60,227	121,849
Brahman	6,029	5,663	11,692
Devanga	3,976	3,542	7,518
Golla	26,563	25,570	52,133
Idiga	5,126	4,617	9,743
Kamma	22,581	21,475	44,056
Kamsala	4,723	4,572	9,295
Kapu	73,865	70,045	143,910
Komati	12,607	11,139	23,746
Kummara	3,818	3,374	7,192
Madiga	51,048	51,394	102,442
Mala	13,309	12,402	25,711
Mangala	6,889	6,209	13,098
Mutracha	735	713	1,448
Odde	19,767	18,887	38,654
Sāle	6,166	5,315	11,481
Satani	936	986	1,922
Togata	8,154	7,923	16,077
Tsakala	10,202	9,953	20,155
Uppara	6,677	6,283	12,960
(c) <i>Malayalam</i> ...		Nil.	
(d) <i>Canarese.</i>			
Brahman	2,799	3,172	5,971
Jangam	864	825	1,689
Kuruba	31,634	29,637	61,271
Lingayat	5,597	5,078	10,675
(e) <i>Oriya</i> ...		Nil.	
(f) <i>Other Madras languages.</i>			
Kshatriya	906	1,080	1,986
Lambadi	5,989	5,429	11,409
Mahrati	1,151	1,118	2,269
II.—MUSALMAN.			
Dudekula	6,188	6,542	12,730
Pathan	3,680	3,936	7,616
Saiyad	4,983	4,529	9,512
Sheik	25,510	23,165	48,675
III.—CHRISTIAN.			
Indian Christian	1,648	1,448	3,096
IV. OTHERS.			
	14,337	13,649	27,986
Total ...	494,232	468,991	963,223

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasil 1322 (1912-13).

Items.	Penukonda Division.			Dharmavaram Division.		Gooty Division.		Anantapur Division.		District Total.
(1)	Penukonda Taluk.	Hindu pur. Taluk.	Madakasira Taluk.	Dharmavaram Taluk.	Kadiri Taluk.	Gooty Taluk.	Tadpatri Taluk.	Anantapur Taluk.	Kalyan-drug Taluk.	(11)
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Government (Ryotwari) land ...	383,362	233,235	258,489	426,660	688,073	407,698	325,142	512,361	480,263	3,715,283
Minor inam ...	23,936	15,678	10,083	39,036	33,909	151,144	75,067	57,314	26,218	429,385
Whole inam ...	21,093	25,490	14,644	4,563	8,606	15,919	9,309	15,763	15,765	131,212
Zamindari ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total area by survey ...	428,391	274,403	283,216	467,250	730,648	574,761	409,518	585,438	522,246	4,275,880
Forests ...	71,197	33,387	24,984	27,269	139,031	39,437	53,060	50,615	36,321	475,321
Not available for cultivation ...	83,702	38,327	48,085	78,387	230,051	78,505	86,418	90,946	55,761	790,782
Culturable waste other than fallow ...	80,051	47,091	64,296	125,379	30,455	22,085	14,162	104,125	109,176	596,820
Current fallows ...	58,987	49,932	24,500	40,323	82,482	27,288	28,763	58,760	48,662	419,777
Net area cropped ...	134,774	105,656	121,351	195,301	248,629	407,420	227,015	280,992	272,026	1,993,180
Area shown in village accounts ...	428,391	274,403	283,216	457,259	730,648	574,761	409,518	585,438	522,246	4,275,880
Irrigated by Government canals ...	3,615	1,405	512	6,183	970	4,385	7,406	9,547	2,811	37,194
Do. by private canals ...	278	...	65	464	48	297	20	401	110	1,883
Do. by tanks ...	17,915	20,055	8,144	10,999	6,115	1,311	1,060	13,023	5,445	84,667
Do. by wells ...	6,405	2,973	3,637	8,358	11,254	1,226	6,747	12,518	5,709	59,327
Do. by other sources ...	516	138	...	356	1,514	46	90	...	675	3,335
Total area irrigated ...	28,729	24,571	12,388	27,160	19,901	7,265	15,383	36,089	14,750	186,206

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasil 1922 (1912-13)—cont.

Items.	Penukonda Division.				Dharmavaram Division.		Goody Division.		Anantapur Division.		District Total.
	Penukonda Taluk.		Hindu-pur. Taluk.	Madakasira Taluk.	Dharmavaram Taluk.	Kadiri Taluk.	Goody Taluk.	Tadipatri Taluk.	Anantapur Taluk.	Kalyan-pur Taluk.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
(1)	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	(11)
Area under—											
Cereals and pulses—											
Rice ..	24,210	13,852	7,076	27,390	17,985	8,887	8,209	28,764	12,181	148,554	
Cholam ..	5,338	3,489	1,459	9,653	7,746	121,421	62,702	46,357	28,946	290,111	
Gambu ..	7,246	6,658	557	12,015	81,850	10,351	1,810	11,963	29,061	161,511	
Ragi ...	12,904	25,268	24,081	8,438	14,787	1,347	4,480	7,228	8,493	107,726	
Others ..	59,978	39,384	69,356	101,461	93,774	150,806	87,478	140,940	152,182	895,359	
Total ...	109,676	89,351	102,520	158,957	216,142	295,812	164,679	235,252	230,863	1,603,261	
Oil seeds—											
Til or gingelly	1,595	8	51	20,941	1,742	671	172	7,111	1,963	34,255	
Groundnut ..	4,947	6,856	4,194	4,187	3,443	31,914	22,109	14,407	8,409	100,466	
Castors ..	9,175	3,843	6,024	8,947	24,657	14,759	3,297	21,136	16,104	107,982	
Others ..	46	1,862	6,123	...	10	1,073	845	180	46	10,785	
Total ...	15,764	12,569	16,392	34,075	29,852	49,057	26,423	42,834	26,522	253,488	
Condiments and spices ..	1,607	1,524	742	827	3,278	3,153	3,016	1,064	3,035	18,246	
Sugarcane, etc. ...	638	2,000	128	6	464	2,333	23	2,752	50	8,392	
Cotton ...	4,498	339	1,078	9,561	6,106	59,122	34,834	12,609	13,198	141,405	
Indigo, etc. ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	184	41	...	226	
Drugs and Narcotics—											
Tobacco ...	136	675	443	73	195	603	273	85	152	2,237	
Others ..	146	150	114	56	192	200	141	109	51	1,159	
Total ...	284	825	557	129	387	803	414	194	203	3,796	

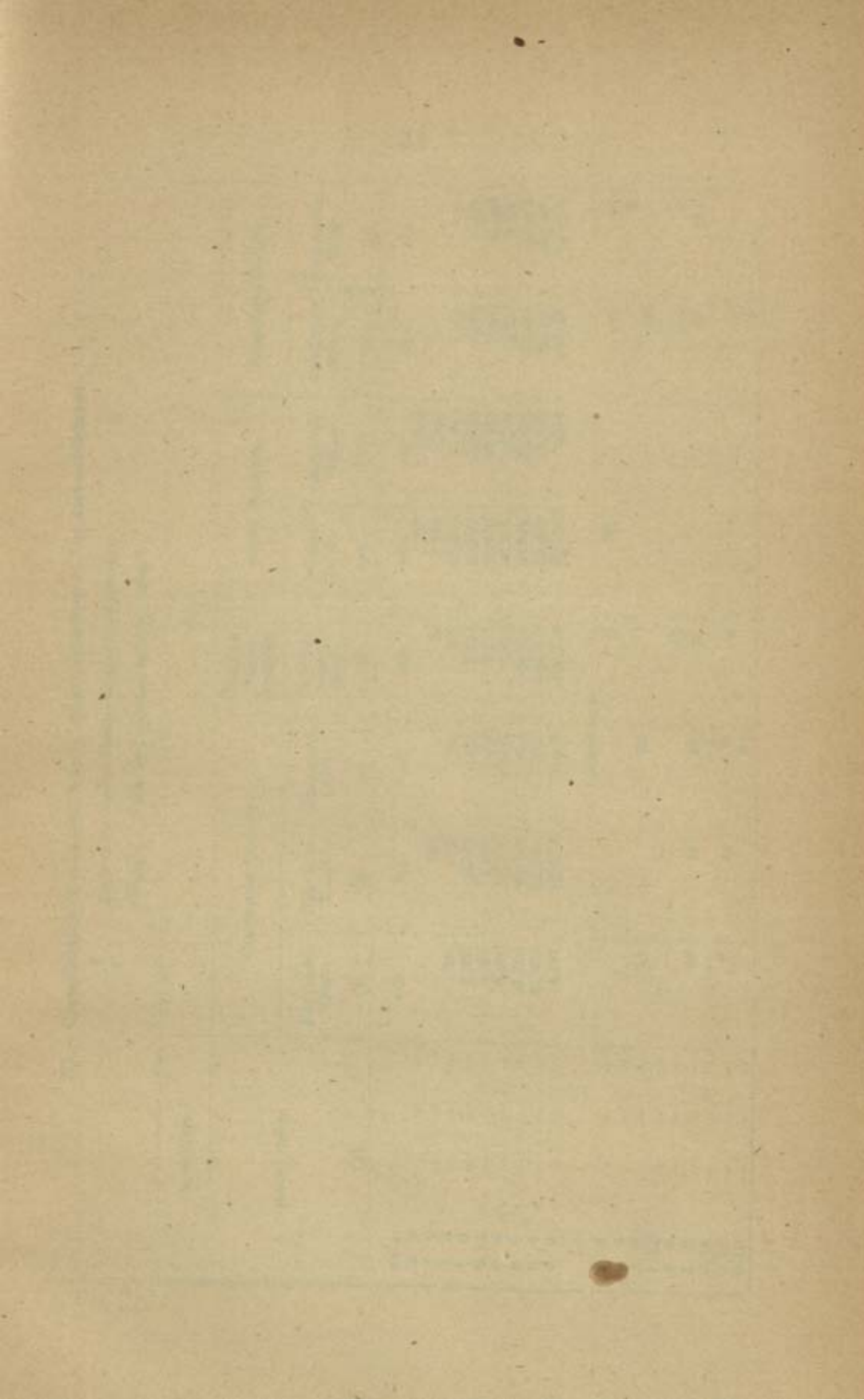
X.—Reserved Forest and area proposed for reservation (in square miles) on 30th June 1913.

Taluka.	Reserved Forest.	Area proposed for reservation.	Total of columns 2 and 3.	Area of Taluk.	Percentage of column 4 to cultivated area.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.					
Penukonda	111.25		111.25	669.36	52.82
Hindupur	52.17	10.86	63.03	428.75	38.17
Madakasira	39.04	...	39.04	442.52	20.58
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.					
Dharmavaram	42.61	...	42.61	730.09	3.96
Kadiri	217.24	...	217.24	1,141.63	55.91
GOOTY DIVISION.					
Gooty	61.65	...	61.65	898.06	9.68
Tadpatri	82.91	...	82.91	639.86	23.37
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.					
Anantapur	79.09	...	79.09	914.74	18.01
Kalyandrug	56.75	...	56.75	816.00	13.35
Total ...	742.71 r 743 square miles.	10.86 or 11 square miles.	753.57 or 754 square miles.	6,281.01	24.18

Net Revenue realised under Forests during

1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
56,513	34,956	43,402	49,621	1,19,756	82,528	98,073	40,323	89,442	81,251

NOTE.—Kadiri taluk was transferred to this district from the Cuddapah district with effect from 1st October 1910.



XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—cont.

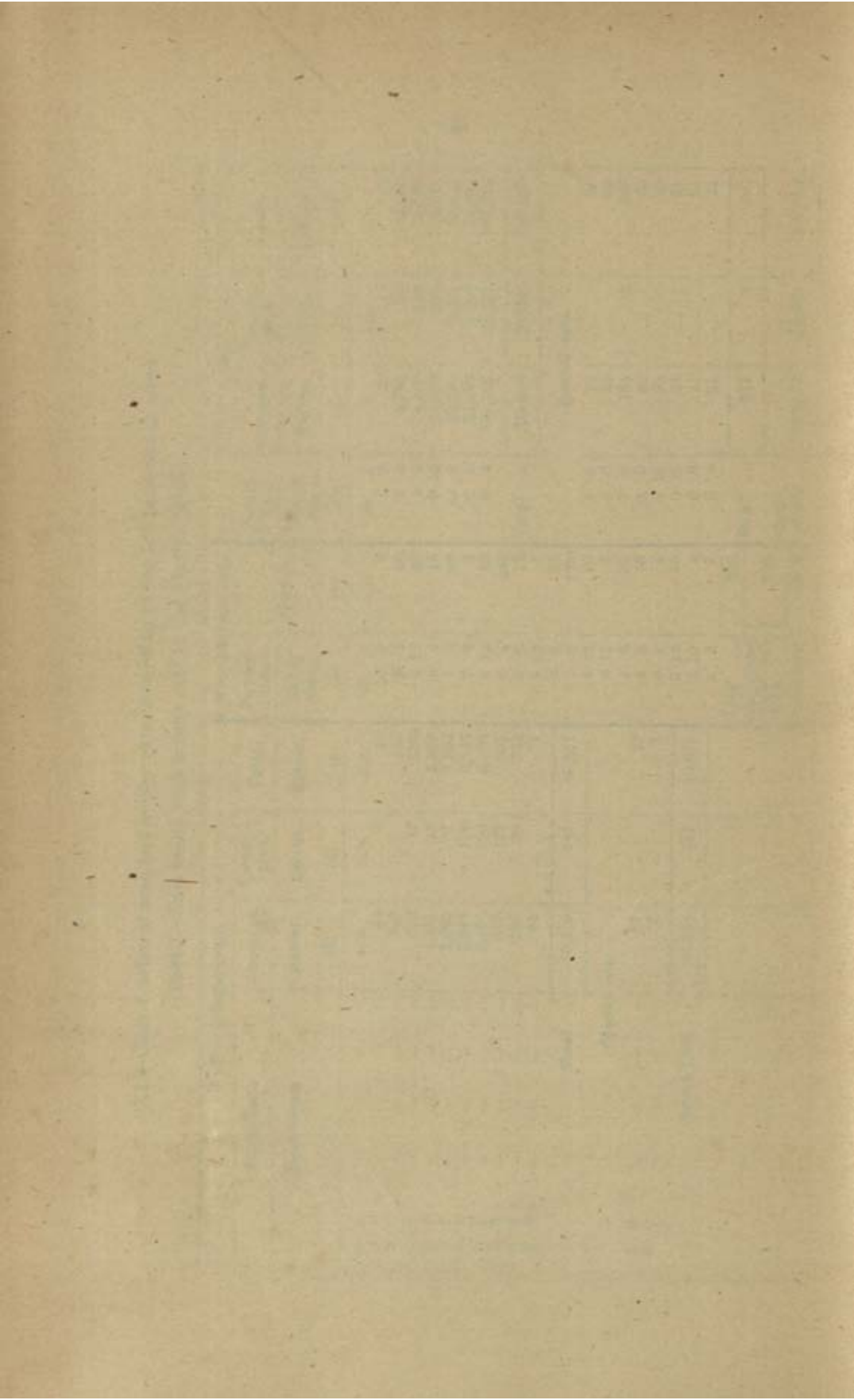
(Figures for Kadiri Taluk are given separately).

(Part I. Area under each money rate)—cont.

Particulars.		Dry.							
		Pennukonda Division.			Dharma- varam Division.	Gooty Division.		Anantapur Division.	
		Pennukonda Taluk.	Hindupur Taluk.	Madakasira Taluk.	Dharma- varam Taluk.	Gooty Taluk.	Tadpatri Taluk.	Anantapur Taluk.	Kalyandrug Taluk.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
Rs. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
0 9	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	45	...
0 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83	...
0 7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
0 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...
0 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
0 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0 2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Water spread of tanks.</i>									
2 0	109	8	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
1 8	...	8	9	17	...	...	...	8	...
1 0	73	28	6	...	...	...	...	17	...
0 12	10	24	29	...	...	...	...	7	...
0 11	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
0 8	122	122	12	27	...	...	...	165	...
0 7	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
0 6	20	27	21	106	...	...	...	5	...
Grand Total	187,582	146,686	173,931	267,463	320,080	175,680	346,141	314,831	

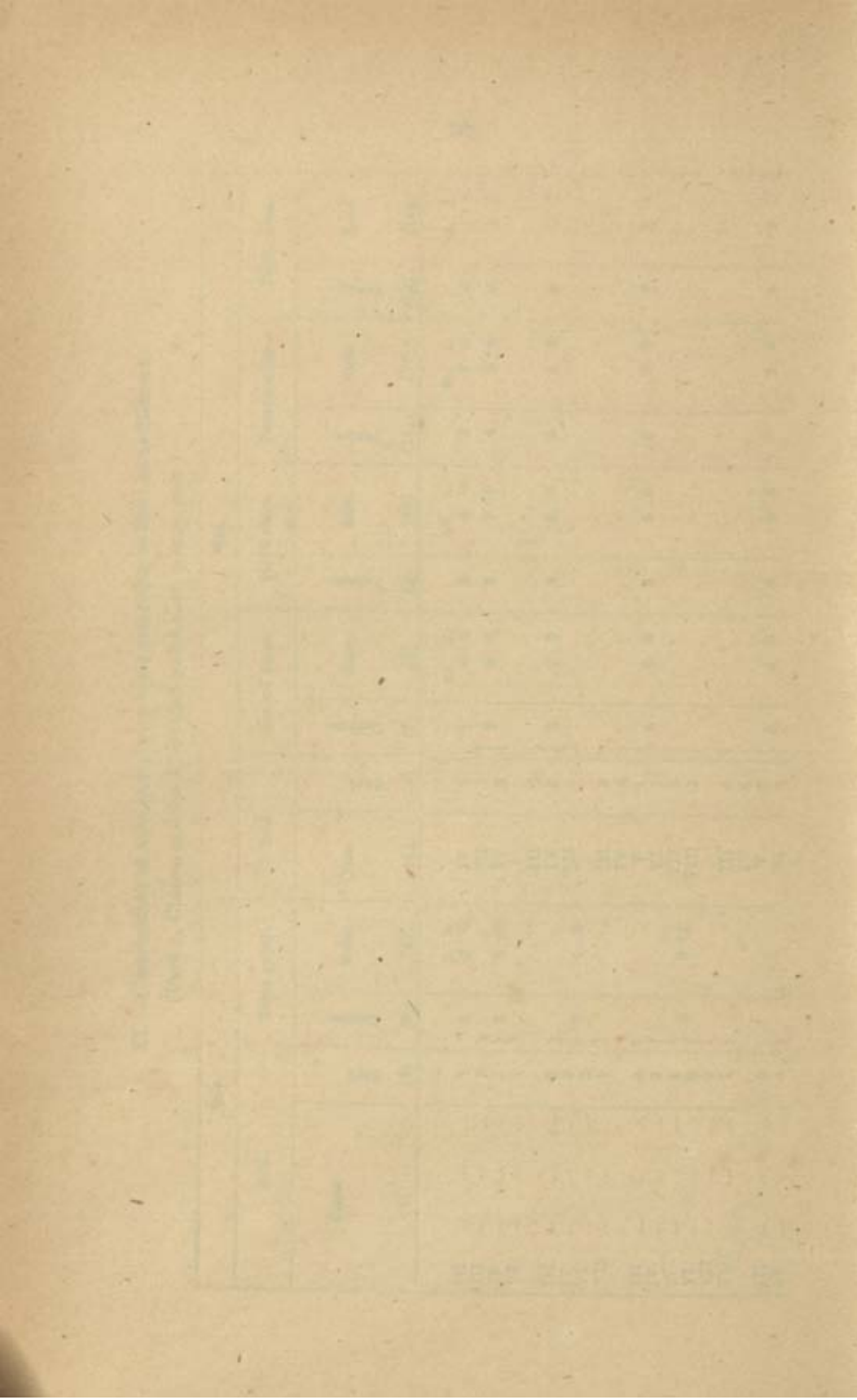
XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*
(Part I. Area under each money rate in the Kadiri Taluk).

Wet (Single crop).			Wet (Double crop).			Dry.			
Particulars.		Occupied.	Unoccu- pied.	Total.	Particu- lars.	Extent.	Occupied.	Unoccu- pied.	Total.
Money rates.		Extent.	Extent.	Extent.	Money rates.	(6)	Extent.	Extent.	Extent.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(10)
Rs. A.	...	ACR.	ACR.	ACR.	Rs. A.	ACR.	Rs. A.	ACR.	ACR.
9 0	...	44	3	47	10 0	56	1 8	25	1
8 0	...	152	...	152	9 5	38	1 4	3,708	98
7 0	...	510	13	523	8 12	18	1 0	4,100	430
6 0	...	1,211	18	1,229	8 0	38	0 12	11,736	891
5 0	...	1,823	31	1,854	7 8	90	0 8	29,795	2,352
4 0	...	2,948	198	3,146	7 3	4	0 6	54,496	9,713
3 8	...	2,480	118	2,598	6 11	38	0 4	121,136	62,201
3 0	...	815	122	937	6 4	243	Total ...	224,996	75,686
2 8	...	296	38	334	6 0	12			
2 0	...	31	...	31	5 13	1			
Total ..		10,310	541	10,851	5 5	34			
		<i>Special rate.</i>			5 0	173	<i>Special rate.</i>		
5 0	...	27	...	27	4 13	16	3 0	25	25
3 0	...	1	...	1	4 11	1	2 0	40	40
Grand Total ...		10,338	541	10,879	4 6	91	1 8	184	3
					4 3	13	1 0	60	...
					4 1	4	0 12	25	...
					3 12	46	0 8	21	...
					3 10	4	0 6	21	...
					3 2	7	0 4	21	...
					Total ...	892	Total ...	387	3
					Compounded under well rules.	655	Grand Total ...	225,393	75,689
					Grand Total	1,547			301,082



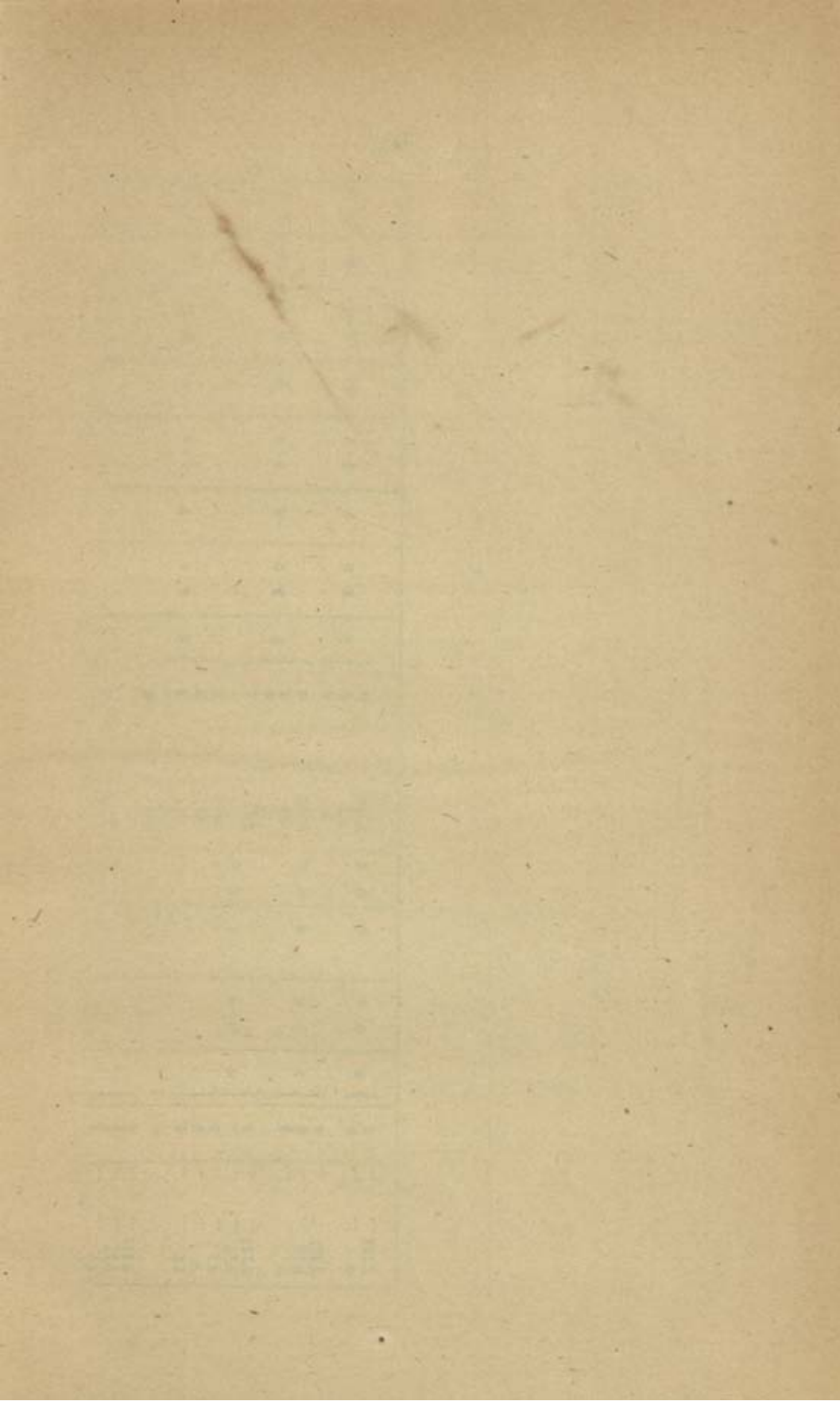
XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.
(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

Dry.				Wet.										
Soil.		First group.		Soil.		Second class.		Third class.		Fourth class.		Fifth class.		
Class.	(1)	Sort.	(2)	Rate.	Class.	Sort.	(7)	Rate.	(9)	Rate.	(11)	Rate.	(13)	Rate.
III	1	S. A. 2 0	IV	1	1	ES. A. 8 8	2	ES. A. 8 0	3	ES. A. 7 0	4	ES. A. 5 8
III	2	1 8	III	1	2	8 0	3	7 0	4	5 8	5	4 8
IV	1											
VI	1											
III	3	1 0	III	3	3	7 0	4	5 8	5	4 8	6	3 8
IV	2											
VII	2											
III	1	0 12	III	3	4	5 8	5	4 8	6	3 8	7	2 8
IV	3											
V	1											
VI	4	...	III	4	5	...	6	...	7	...	8	...
VII	3											
VIII	2											
III	1	...	III	4	6	...	7	...	8	...	9	...
IV	3											
V	1											
VI	5	...	III	5	7	...	8	...	9	...	10	...
VII	4											
VIII	2											
III	5	...	III	5	8	...	9	...	10	...	11	...
IV	4											
V	2											



XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*
(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate in the Gooty Division).

Dry.										Wet.																					
Soil.		First group.			Second group.			Soil		Second class.		Third class.		Fourth class.		Fifth class.															
Class.	(1)	Sort.	(2)	Tarim.	(3)	Rate.	(4)	Tarim.	(5)	Rate.	(6)	Class.	(7)	Sort.	(8)	Tarim.	(9)	Rate.	(10)	Tarim.	(11)	Rate.	(12)	Tarim.	(13)	Rate.	(14)	Tarim.	(15)	Rate.	(16)
III	...	1	1	1	1	RS. A. 2 8	2 8	2	2 0	RS. A. 3 0	IV	IV	...	1	1	1	1	9 0	RS. A. 9 0	2	8 0	RS. A. 8 0	3	7 0	RS. A. 7 0	4	6 0	RS. A. 6 0	5	5 0	RS. A. 5 0
III	...	2	2	2	2	2 0	2 0	3	1 8	...	III	III	...	2	2	2	2	8 0	...	3	7 0	...	4	6 0	...	5	5 0	...	6	4 0	...
IV	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	IV	IV	...	3	3	3	3	...	...	4	6 0	...	5	5 0	...	6	4 0	...	7	3 0	...
VI	...	3	3	3	3	1 8	1 8	4	...	...	VII	VII	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
III	...	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	IV	IV	...	4	4	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IV	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	III	III	...	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VII	...	4	4	4	4	...	...	5	...	...	V	V	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
III	...	3	3	3	3	1 0	1 0	...	...	...	VI	VI	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IV	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	VIII	VIII	...	5	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
V	...	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	IV	IV	...	4	4	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VII	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	III	III	...	5	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VIII	...	5	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	V	V	...	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
III	...	4	4	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	IV	IV	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IV	...	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	III	III	...	5	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
V	...	1	1	1	1	0 12	0 12	6	0 8	...	VI	VI	...	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...



XII.—Rainfall.

Names of rain-gauge stations.	Average rainfall (1870-1909) in inches in													
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Whole year.
PENUKONDA TALUK.														
Bekkapattam *	...	0.12	0.19	0.06	0.66	1.47	1.97	2.35	4.93	6.14	4.40	2.13	0.45	24.77
Penukonda	0.12	0.09	0.12	0.88	2.42	2.27	2.00	3.08	5.39	5.03	2.09	0.44	23.91
HINDUPUR TALUK.														
Hindupur	0.08	0.10	0.14	0.67	2.69	2.30	2.14	3.01	4.65	4.73	1.75	0.36	22.62
MADAKASIRA TALUK.														
Madakasira	0.13	0.02	0.17	0.91	3.15	2.21	2.13	2.62	4.70	5.46	1.76	0.34	23.60
DHARMAVARAM TALUK.														
Dharmavaram	0.07	0.11	0.13	0.47	1.40	2.19	1.68	3.11	5.03	4.16	1.80	0.33	20.48
KADIRI TALUK.														
Kadiri	0.18	0.09	0.34	0.65	2.07	2.33	2.52	4.12	5.32	5.18	2.32	0.52	25.64

GOOTY TALUK.													
Gooty	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uravakonda *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	0.05	0.02	0.10	0.51	1.84	2.42	2.81	3.95	5.46	4.22	1.35	0.22	22.75
	0.09	0.05	0.21	0.86	1.81	2.21	1.93	3.28	5.66	4.04	1.53	0.17	21.87
TADPATRI TALUK.													
Tadpatri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yadiki *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	0.08	0.05	0.12	0.47	1.28	2.31	2.73	4.25	5.13	4.39	1.51	0.33	22.65
	0.09	0.06	0.15	0.53	1.49	2.68	2.76	3.70	4.67	3.80	1.26	0.30	21.50
ANANTAPUR TALUK.													
Anantapur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	0.04	0.07	0.09	0.53	1.62	2.08	1.96	2.75	5.33	4.10	1.34	0.17	20.08
KALYANDRUG TALUK.													
Kalyandrug *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	0.08	0.09	0.16	0.98	2.08	2.02	1.36	2.98	4.61	3.49	1.89	0.19	19.63
District Average	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	0.09	0.08	0.16	0.65	2.05	2.31	2.22	3.42	5.16	4.61	1.64	0.30	22.69

* 1880-1909.

XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasil 1322 (1912-13).

Taluka.	Total holdings.						Cultivation including waste charged.						Total Ryotwar demand.	Land cens.	Total demand of Land Revenue Ryotwar and Cess.
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Dry.		Wet.		Miscellaneous revenue.				
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment including water-rate.	Extent.	Assessment including second crop charge.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
PENKONDA DIVISION.															
Penkonda	101,604	28,487	16,013	60,153	117,617	97,640	101,604	40,571	15,878	77,046	22,257	1,39,750	9,678	1,48,328	
Hindapur	83,712	24,629	26,333	92,024	166,045	1,26,583	83,712	38,441	19,780	1,01,076	19,382	1,52,801	10,977	1,63,778	
Madakasira	89,081	33,332	15,171	66,168	104,252	90,200	89,081	34,251	13,073	62,031	16,776	98,199	7,774	1,05,973	
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.															
Dharmavaram	108,910	33,292	11,024	47,558	120,504	89,856	108,910	40,730	11,586	66,861	37,089	1,42,719	9,885	1,52,604	
Kadiri	218,901	78,357	14,260	70,742	233,161	1,40,099	218,901	89,523	13,611	71,289	27,836	1,75,726	12,635	1,88,361	
GOOTY DIVISION.															
Gooty	248,778	1,73,375	6,844	28,454	255,622	2,01,827	248,778	1,75,025	5,374	24,117	84,257	2,51,156	21,003	2,72,159	
Tadipatri	162,136	1,31,796	6,730	32,087	168,866	1,64,783	162,136	1,33,926	6,694	35,746	37,719	2,04,190	16,934	2,20,124	
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.															
Anantapur	140,415	44,200	14,785	53,885	155,200	1,03,475	140,415	54,194	14,504	69,339	46,087	1,08,029	11,565	1,20,494	
Kalyandrug	152,744	52,121	9,178	34,328	161,951	96,440	152,744	67,647	8,999	32,191	28,359	1,10,536	6,123	1,16,659	
Musur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	5
Collec- tions.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1,310,711	6,10,007	114,947	5,00,209	1,425,658	11,10,396	1,310,711	6,73,698	169,354	5,39,506	2,90,867	14,48,741	1,07,783	15,56,524	

XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees).

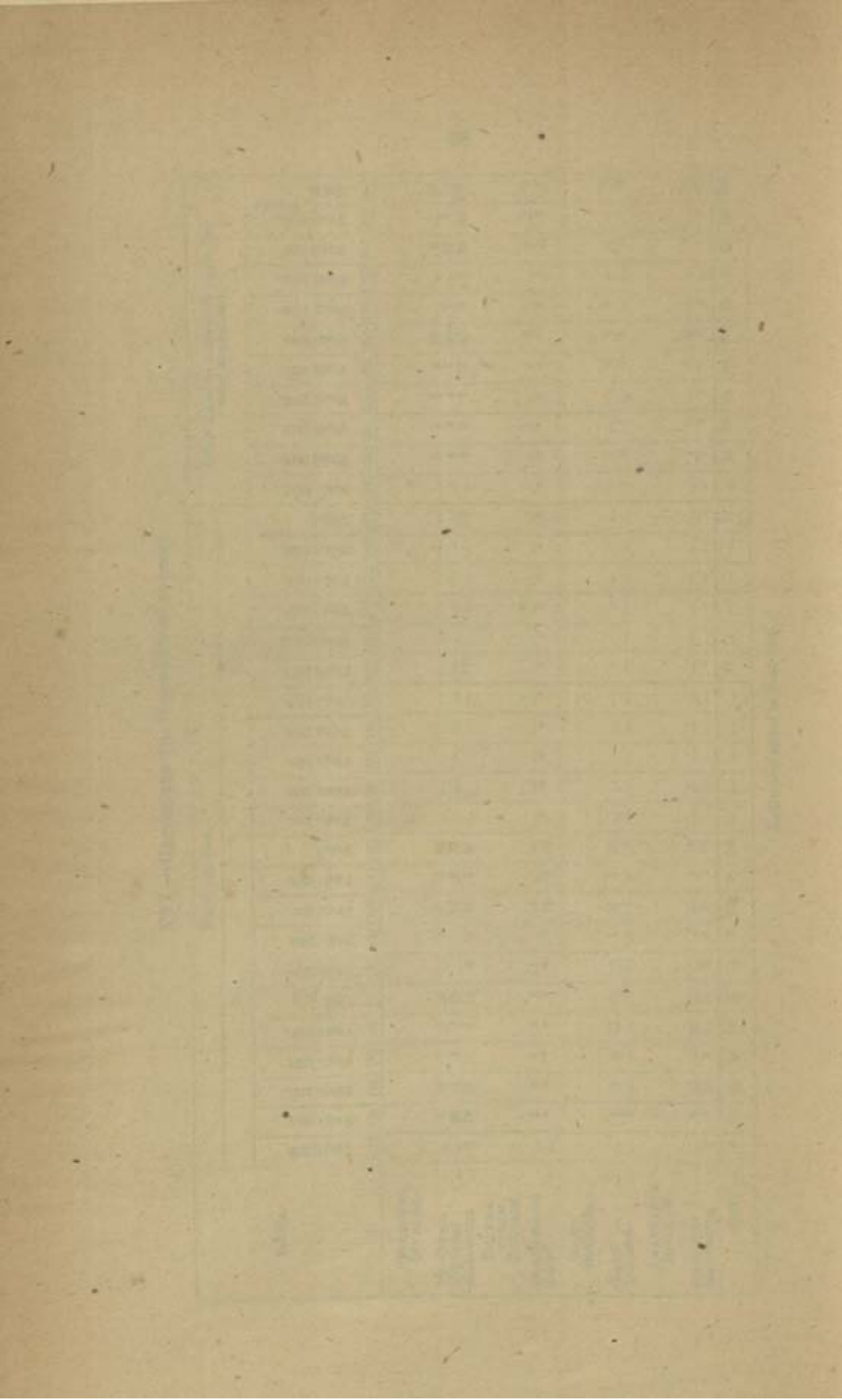
Taluk.	Demand.										Collected or written off.										Balance.											
	Fasli 1913.	Fasli 1914.	Fasli 1915.	Fasli 1916.	Fasli 1917.	Fasli 1918.	Fasli 1919.	Fasli 1920.	Fasli 1921.	Fasli 1922.	Fasli 1913.	Fasli 1914.	Fasli 1915.	Fasli 1916.	Fasli 1917.	Fasli 1918.	Fasli 1919.	Fasli 1920.	Fasli 1921.	Fasli 1922.	Fasli 1913.	Fasli 1914.	Fasli 1915.	Fasli 1916.	Fasli 1917.	Fasli 1918.	Fasli 1919.	Fasli 1920.	Fasli 1921.	Fasli 1922.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)		
PENKONDA DIVISION.																																
Pennakonda.	153	122	121	143	138	100	153	159	117	148	151	169	112	140	131	99	151	157	117	148	2	13	0	3	7	1	2	3	3	...	1	
Hindupur ...	187	128	145	162	151	110	175	185	141	164	179	119	140	159	146	110	174	182	141	163	8	9	6	3	5	...	1	3	...	...	1	
Madakurra.	146	104	108	121	103	54	133	126	82	106	142	99	107	120	102	54	121	123	81	105	4	5	1	1	1	...	12	3	1	...	1	
DHARMA-YAHAM DIVISION.																																
Dharmayam.	129	113	96	121	116	101	124	150	113	163	127	111	97	121	116	101	122	159	113	152	2	2	1	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	1
Kadiri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	207*	168	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	266	168	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
GOOTY DIVISION.																																
Goody.	315	306	303	297	284	279	296	283	264	272	314	301	294	296	276	274	294	280	263	271	1	5	9	1	8	6	2	3	1	1	...	1
Tadipair ...	227	221	220	217	213	212	220	219	212	250	225	216	213	215	204	206	216	212	212	219	2	5	7	2	9	6	4	7	...	...	...	...
AKANTAPUR DIVISION.																																
Anantapur.	188	153	126	164	135	129	166	179	137	180	185	149	131	164	122	125	158	173	150	176	3	4	6	...	4	4	8	6	7	4	...	...
Kalyandurg.	128	110	104	129	161	95	111	131	99	125	123	169	193	129	99	95	110	124	99	123	5	1	1	...	2	...	1	7	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,475	1,377	1,236	1,345	1,232	1,080	1,378	1,648	1,323	1,556	1,446	1,213	1,197	1,335	1,106	1,064	1,346	1,615	1,314	1,645	27	44	39	10	36	16	32	33	9	11	...	...

* Kadiri was added in Fasli 1320.

XVI.—Remissions (in thousands of rupees).

Taluka.	Waste remitted.										Other seasonal remissions (excluding fixed remissions).																						
	Wet.										Dry.																						
	Faali 1919.	Faali 1914.	Faali 1915.	Faali 1916.	Faali 1917.	Faali 1918.	Faali 1919.	Faali 1920.	Faali 1921.	Faali 1922.	Total.	Faali 1919.	Faali 1914.	Faali 1915.	Faali 1916.	Faali 1917.	Faali 1918.	Faali 1919.	Faali 1920.	Faali 1921.	Faali 1922.	Total.											
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)
PERUKONDA DIVISION.																																	
Ponkonda	0	10	1	22	...	1	15	1	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Handpur	96	11	2	12	...	...	12	2	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madakasira	...	1	19	11	5	13	...	6	...	29	7	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
DIARMAVARAN DIVISION.																																	
Dharmavarani	3	6	1	8	...	1	...	...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kadiri
GOOTY DIVISION.																																	
Goody	2	1	2	11	13	3	1	11	7	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tadipatri	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.																																	
Anantapur	8	12	3	29	13	1	1	19	1	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kalyandurg	2	10	12	2	14	15	6	2	15	4	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	3	81	63	14	68	97	13	7	118	25	489	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Kadiri was added in Faali 1920.



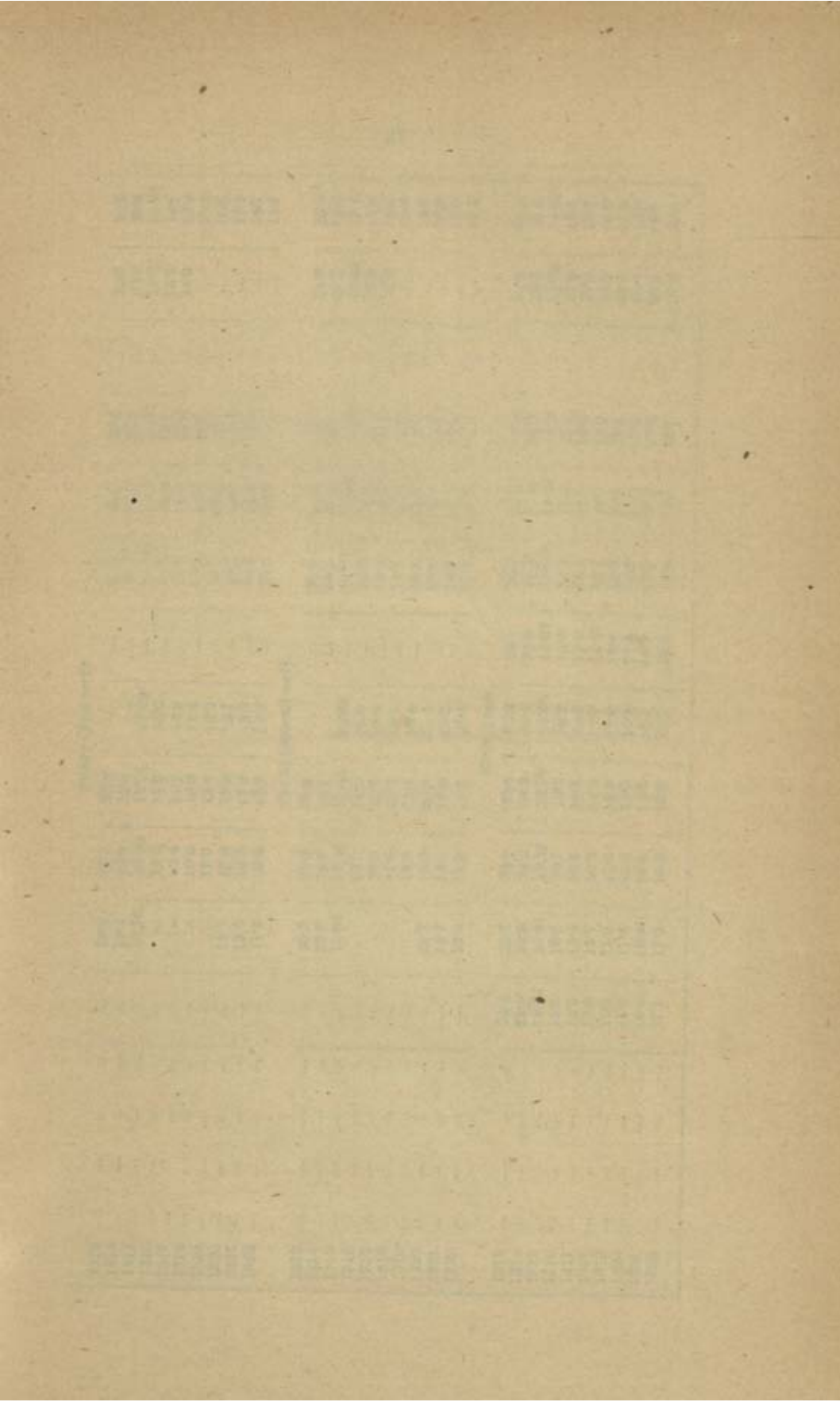
XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans

Taluka.	Total amount advanced under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans Acts in												Total recovered.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
PENUKONDA DIVISION.													
Penukonda	...	558	450	325	200	550	4,115	2,330	450	2,195	2,150	30,118	16,698
Hindupur	...	1,867	1,325	2,295	3,270	970	26,765	13,025	16,508	5,597	3,985	1,11,058	68,749
Madakasira	...	2,100	920	1,300	3,440	20,215	52,340	31,120	8,830	13,525	18,170	1,68,001	1,01,306
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.													
Dharmavaram	...	1,69	250	2,425	150	4,680	7,770	6,325	5,125	5,230	8,510	74,615	20,970
Kadiri	...	4,495	1,505	1,805	2,730	1,025	22,300	10,455	3,614	850	1,470	61,943	52,949
GOOTY DIVISION.													
Gooty	...	6,995	3,005	2,250	940	6,527	26,895	7,945	780	125	25	1,39,245	1,32,849
Tadpatri	...	1,125	700	850	760	3,155	2,105	550	100	1,000	...	36,832	18,430
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.													
Anantapur	...	1,290	...	1,800	610	4,265	7,832	3,520	460	2,670	2,800	25,877	29,529
Kalyandrug	...	750	600	375	700	1,225	9,685	3,195	575	...	120	32,050	15,887
Total	..	20,850	8,765	13,425	12,800	42,612	1,59,857	78,465	39,442	31,192	37,230	6,82,742	4,57,367

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee.

Fasli.	Penukonda Division.			Dharmavaram Division.		Goody Division.			Anantapur Division.		District Average.	
	Penukonda Taluk.	Hindupur Taluk.	Madakasira Taluk.	Dharmavaram Taluk.	Kadiri Taluk.	Goody Taluk.	Tadpatri Taluk.	Anantapur Taluk.	Kalyandrug Taluk.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	Penukonda.	Hindupur.	Madakasira.	Dharmavaram.	Kadiri.	Uruvukonda.	Goody.	Kadiri (Rayal-oberuvu).	Tadpatri.	Anantapur.	Kalyandrug.	
1313	150	141	146	137	157	109	131	143	133	141	152	142
1314	136	130	141	131	115	110	121	140	119	126	127	127
1315	958	939	1018	953	1037	944	913	1078	929	960	1037	979
1316	90	88	96	86	101	88	89	99	86	91	98	92
1317	87	85	91	81	93	78	79	87	81	80	93	85
1318	67	71	77	67	74	63	67	71	70	65	71	69
1319	78	91	90	84	83	78	82	88	86	81	85	84
1320	102	106	111	110	96	89	93	99	102	92	109	101
1321	84	87	92	96	99	77	79	94	84	80	99	88
1322	70	72	73	74	71	71	65	77	68	68	75	71

Rice (second sort)



XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Faali.	Penukonda Division.				Dharmavaram Division.		Goody Division.			Anantapur Division.		District Average.
	Penukonda Taluk.	Hindupur Taluk.	Madakasira Taluk.	Madakasira.	Dharmavaram Taluk.	Kadiri Taluk.	Goody Taluk.	Tadpatri Taluk.	Anantapur Taluk.	Kalyandurg Taluk.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	Penukonda.	Hindupur.	Madakasira.	Dharmavaram.	Kadiri.	Cravakonda.	Goody.	Yadiki (Royal-chernu).	Tadpatri.	Anantapur.	Kalyandurg.	
1313	361	360	375	359	361	321	322	338	323	334	339	345
1314	249	262	333	275	277	267	237	228	226	240	275	280
1315	1628	1721	...	1785	1672	1811	1770	1865	1819	1829	1974	1787
1316	...	144	...	151	156	168	169	164	157	161	175	158
1317	...	139	...	139	145	147	139	134	134	138	147	140
1318	...	124	...	129	129	132	137	133	138	129	130	130
1319	...	135	...	145	145	160	158	156	156	144	166	149
1320	...	161	167	181	177	202	172	162	162	167	187	172
1321	...	143	151	178	171	167	155	140	193	156	150	159
1322	...	130	145	146	151	158	131	128	135	138	125	137

Cholam.

RECEIVED BY THE SECRETARY OF THE
TREASURY DEPARTMENT
JANUARY 1892
FROM THE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
BUREAU OF LANDS
WASHINGTON, D. C.
FOR THE
LANDS OFFICE
WASHINGTON, D. C.
RECEIVED BY THE SECRETARY OF THE
TREASURY DEPARTMENT
JANUARY 1892
FROM THE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
BUREAU OF LANDS
WASHINGTON, D. C.
FOR THE
LANDS OFFICE
WASHINGTON, D. C.

Cumbu.											
1313	...	...	...	40.2	...	...	...	35.3	32.2	20.6	30.0
1314	...	...	...	28.5	...	...	...	21.6	25.8	22.2	22.5
1315	...	...	...	18.96	...	...	...	16.80	16.13	16.37	15.99
1316	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.2	17.2	16.8	15.6
1317	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.6	14.2	13.9	12.9
1318	...	...	...	15.6	...	...	...	12.2	12.9	13.1	12.1
1319	...	...	...	13.0	...	...	...	14.3	16.3	15.4	14.5
1320	...	...	...	13.4	...	...	...	20.0	20.7	17.4	16.1
1321	...	...	...	16.1	...	...	...	17.3	20.0	17.0	14.8
1322	...	...	...	15.8	...	...	...	19.3	16.7	15.8	12.2
1323	...	...	...	13.1	...	...	...	13.9	15.0	13.1	12.2
Bagi.											
1313	...	...	...	40.9	...	...	...	31.3	25.3	33.5	36.0
1314	...	...	...	29.1	...	...	...	23.2	27.0	27.1	24.5
1315	...	...	...	18.23	...	...	...	18.40	18.97	19.23	19.76
1316	...	...	...	16.3	...	...	...	15.0	17.5	16.9	16.6
1317	...	...	...	15.2	...	...	...	14.3	15.0	14.1	14.3
1318	...	...	...	12.7	...	...	...	12.7	12.8	14.0	14.2
1319	...	...	...	14.5	...	...	...	14.3	14.6	15.5	15.3
1320	...	...	...	17.2	...	...	...	19.9	18.2	18.0	16.5
1321	...	...	...	16.2	...	...	...	17.7	17.3	17.7	15.9
1322	...	...	...	15.0	...	...	...	14.5	16.3	14.5	14.1
Salt.											
1313	...	...	...	13.8	...	...	...	14.2	13.7	14.1	14.2
1314	...	...	...	13.3	...	...	...	14.0	12.7	11.4	14.0
1315	...	...	...	14.96	...	...	...	17.28	15.11	16.34	17.78
1316	...	...	...	16.6	...	...	...	18.3	15.9	16.4	18.8
1317	...	...	...	18.5	...	...	...	18.7	17.3	20.7	21.0
1318	...	...	...	18.7	...	...	...	19.1	17.7	19.6	20.8
1319	...	...	...	18.9	...	...	...	19.2	16.9	19.8	21.7
1320	...	...	...	17.9	...	...	...	20.2	17.3	20.2	21.1
1321	...	...	...	18.0	...	...	...	20.2	17.5	21.4	21.5
1322	...	...	...	18.8	...	...	...	19.7	18.1	21.1	21.1
Salt.											
1313	...	...	...	13.8	...	...	...	14.2	13.7	14.1	14.2
1314	...	...	...	13.3	...	...	...	14.0	12.7	11.4	14.0
1315	...	...	...	14.96	...	...	...	17.28	15.11	16.34	17.78
1316	...	...	...	16.6	...	...	...	18.3	15.9	16.4	18.8
1317	...	...	...	18.5	...	...	...	18.7	17.3	20.7	21.0
1318	...	...	...	18.7	...	...	...	19.1	17.7	19.6	20.8
1319	...	...	...	18.9	...	...	...	19.2	16.9	19.8	21.7
1320	...	...	...	17.9	...	...	...	20.2	17.3	20.2	21.1
1321	...	...	...	18.0	...	...	...	20.2	17.5	21.4	21.5
1322	...	...	...	18.8	...	...	...	19.7	18.1	21.1	21.1

XIX.—Income-tax.

(Part IV—"Other sources" only.)

Taluka.	Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.		
	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assesses.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly successful.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
PENKONDA DIVISION.													
Penkonda ...	{ 1908-1909	23	548	20	735	23	1,797	66	3,080	46 10 8	0 6	18	5'05
	{ 1909-1910	22	512	20	735	23	1,800	65	3,107	47 12 9	0 6	26	3'84
	{ 1910-1911	29	652	21	798	23	1,951	73	3,401	46 9 5	0 7	41	14'63
	{ 1911-1912	36	800	21	798	23	1,987	80	3,585	44 18 0	0 7	43	20'93
	{ 1912-1913	47	1,052	19	728	22	1,764	88	3,544	40 4 4	0 7	37	18'91
Hindapur ...	{ 1908-1909	88	1,952	23	826	23	1,537	134	4,315	32 3 3	0 8	31	35'05
	{ 1909-1910	98	2,184	23	910	24	1,682	145	4,776	32 15 0	0 9	61	8'19
	{ 1910-1911	95	2,298	20	770	26	1,977	141	5,043	35 12 3	0 10	41	14'03
	{ 1911-1912	104	2,344	19	721	28	2,139	151	5,204	34 7 5	0 10	32	21'87
	{ 1912-1913	101	2,266	22	829	29	2,406	152	5,561	36 9 4	0 11	37	18'91
Madakasira...	{ 1908-1909	45	1,008	6	245	12	873	64	2,126	33 3 6	0 5	19	10'05
	{ 1909-1910	35	748	7	266	21	1,354	63	2,368	37 9 4	0 5	32	15'64
	{ 1910-1911	39	952	12	266	19	1,282	70	2,500	35 11 5	0 6	29	13'79
	{ 1911-1912	53	1,109	6	231	16	1,167	75	2,507	33 6 10	0 6	29	10'34
	{ 1912-1913	53	1,157	9	335	14	1,022	76	2,515	33 1 6	0 6	34	17'65

DHARMAYARAM DIVISION.

Dharmayaram.	{ 1908-1909	54	1,208	16	616	16	1,223	86	3,047	35	6	11	0	7	22	9-9
	{ 1909-1910	49	1,108	16	735	13	1,071	78	2,914	37	5	9	0	7	28	3-57
	{ 1910-1911	54	1,195	20	777	15	1,343	93	3,315	35	10	4	0	8	57	12-21
	{ 1911-1912	77	1,730	24	889	20	1,740	121	4,359	36	0	5	0	9	64	26-56
	{ 1912-1913	87	1,932	26	980	16	1,932	129	4,244	32	14	5	0	9	61	18-03

Kadiri was added to Anantapur District on 1st October 1910.

Kadiri	{ 1908-1909	52	1,178	22	887	13	1,066	88	3,131	35	9	3	0	4	27	33-33
	{ 1910-1911	58	1,280	25	966	19	1,613	102	3,859	37	13	4	0	5	43	11-63
	{ 1911-1912	58	1,360	24	1,008	20	1,799	107	4,237	39	12	7	0	6	40	25-00
	{ 1912-1913															

GOOTY DIVISION.

Gooty	{ 1908-1909	101	2,302	14	604	18	1,384	133	4,290	32	4	1	0	5	31	...
	{ 1909-1910	100	2,294	11	613	19	1,366	130	4,243	32	9	10	0	5	47	34-04
	{ 1910-1911	96	2,268	17	680	19	1,550	132	4,498	34	1	3	0	6	38	26-31
	{ 1911-1912	98	2,232	23	1,006	24	1,790	145	5,028	34	10	10	0	7	45	17-02
	{ 1912-1913	113	2,532	38	1,442	25	1,893	176	5,867	33	5	4	0	8	51	7-84

Tadpatri	{ 1908-1909	67	1,540	23	882	26	2,779	116	5,201	44	13	5	0	8	41	24-04
	{ 1909-1910	72	1,646	20	763	27	2,701	119	5,104	42	14	3	0	8	36	8-33
	{ 1910-1911	79	1,796	25	1,555	25	2,044	129	5,395	41	13	2	0	9	45	20-00
	{ 1911-1912	76	1,636	32	1,337	26	2,406	137	5,439	39	11	3	0	10	42	11-85
	{ 1912-1913	78	1,752	37	1,435	29	2,925	144	6,112	42	7	1	0	10	41	12-19

ANANTAPUR DIVISION.

Anantapur	{ 1908-1909	67	1,568	8	269	14	1,255	89	3,112	34	15	6	0	5	35	28-05
	{ 1909-1910	65	1,564	12	392	15	1,257	92	3,213	34	14	9	0	6	39	15-38
	{ 1910-1911	59	1,304	14	539	14	1,125	87	3,028	34	12	10	0	5	29	17-24
	{ 1911-1912	71	1,663	9	336	16	1,293	96	3,292	34	4	8	0	6	29	20-68
	{ 1912-1913	61	1,412	16	595	14	1,248	91	3,255	35	12	4	0	6	25	8-00

XIX.—Income-tax—*cont.*
(Part IV—"Other sources" only)—*cont.*

Taluka	(1)	Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
		Number of assessors.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessors.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessors.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessors.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assessors.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly successful.
ANANTAPUR DIVISION — <i>cont.</i>													
Kalyandurg ...	{ 1908-1909	34	750	9	329	16	1,580	59	2,659	45 1 1	0 6	13	...
	{ 1909-1910	35	760	9	329	15	1,566	60	2,685	44 12 0	0 6	12	2500
	{ 1910-1911	43	956	10	371	14	1,392	67	2,719	40 9 3	0 6	10	3000
	{ 1911-1912	45	1,028	11	413	14	1,434	70	2,875	41 1 2	0 6	6	...
	{ 1912-1913	50	1,116	13	470	13	1,454	76	3,039	39 15 9	0 7	8	...
District Total.	{ 1910-1911	546	12,057	162	6,643	188	13,730	880	33,030	37 8 6	0 7	317	2013
	{ 1911-1912	618	13,832	176	6,697	186	15,569	980	33,148	36 14 2	0 7	333	1505
	{ 1912-1913	648	14,578	209	7,913	182	15,903	1,089	38,394	36 15 3	0 8	334	1406

NOTE.—Owing to the revision of the territorial limits of the district in 1910, figures for the district have been given for three years only.

XX.—Abkāri and Opium.

	1911-12.	1912-13.
<i>Country spirits.</i>		
Number of retail shops licensed ...	281	291
Issues in imperial proof gallons ...	32,455	37,868
Number of persons per retail shop.	3,428	3,310
Gross receipts from duty ... Rs.	1,63,182	2,18,257
Do. do. rentals ..	63,315	81,087

Toddy.

Number of retail shops licensed ...	709	712
Number of persons per shop ...	1,359	1,353
Gross receipts from tree-tax Rs.	2,80,753	2,99,079
Do. do. rentals ..	3,80,201	4,36,301

Ganja—Bhang.

Number of retail shops licensed ...	24	21
Quantity sold in seers ...	1,051	1,231
Number of persons per shop ...	40,134	45,868
Gross receipts from duty ... Rs.	7,985	8,865
Do. do. rentals ..	8,003	9,787

Opium.

Number of retail shops licensed ...	11	11
Quantity sold in seers ...	156	132
Number of persons per shop ...	87,566	87,565
Gross receipts from duty ... Rs.	3,136	3,550
Do. do. rentals ..	2,805	2,628

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were altered in October 1910. Hence figures have been furnished for two years only.

XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

	1911-12.	1912-13.
	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue ...	14,61,523	13,53,423
Stamps ...	1,48,607	1,60,407
Excise ...	9,09,312	10,58,881
Income-tax including Penalties ...	44,131	47,937
Forests (a) ...	1,90,550	1,75,417
Registration (b) ...	42,386	50,943
Opium ...	5,941	6,178
Salt (c) ...	207	323

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were altered in October 1910. Hence figures have been furnished for two years only.

(a) The figures are for the faali years.

(b) The figures relate to Anantapur-Bellary Registration district and are for the calendar years.

(c) The figures are for Bellary sub-division.

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.				Total.
		Pennakonda.	Dharmavaram.	Gooty.	Anantapur.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.						
<i>Land Revenue.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
House tax .. ..	...	10,340	5,035	11,195	1,410	27,980
Rents, etc., of fisheries ..	...	612	405	416	505	1,938
Miscellaneous .. ..	...	...	...	5	...	5
<i>Local Rates.</i>						
Cess on land	52,718	12,715	10,553	20,470	8,977	1,05,433
Railway cess .. ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Interest.</i>						
On Government securities, etc. ....	..	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Law and Justice— Courts of Law.</i>						
Fines under Police and other Acts .. ..	...	642	286	767	35	1,730
<i>Education.</i>						
School fees .. ..	...	2,398	71	516	297	3,282
Contributions	16,315	16,808	10,479	10,639	13,043	67,284
Other receipts .. ..	...	..	...	...	...	...
<i>Medical.</i>						
Hospital receipts .. ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contributions	4,469	311	152	548	95	5,575
Other receipts	1,053	615	668	1,039	29	3,404
<i>Minor Departments.</i>						
Veterinary, etc., receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>						
Choultry receipts .. ..	...	...	...	123	...	123
Market and slaughter house receipts. ..	..	5,245	1,867	3,233	311	10,656
Contributions .. ..	...	..	...	2,050	...	2,050
Other receipts	13	394	653	615	106	1,771
<i>Railways.</i>						
Net receipts .. ..	...	...	..	...	...	...

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

(1)	District Board. (2)	Taluk Boards including unions in them.				Total. (7)
		Penu-konda. (3)	Dharma-varam. (4)	Gooty. (5)	Ananta-pur. (6)	
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS— <i>cont.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Civil Works.</i>						
Ferry receipts ... ..	...	...	...	3	...	3
Tolls	12,976	...	...	...	..	12,976
<i>Contributions.</i>						
Contribution from Government	70,330	...	...	...	...	70,330
Other contributions	1,712	15,142	7,813	5,793	14,528	44,888
Debt, deposit and advances	7,198	1,937	1,319	1,612	556	12,622
Total Receipts ...	1,66,784	67,149	39,301	59,024	39,892	3,72,150
EXPENDITURE.						
<i>Refunds.</i>						
Land Revenue and Local Rates	14	6	22	..	...	42
<i>Interest.</i>						
On loans, etc. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>General administration.</i>						
General establishment of local funds	1,664	1,681	841	1,722	487	6,395
Other expenditure	3,887	1,358	790	973	535	7,543
<i>Education.</i>						
Secondary schools ... ..	...	1,944	...	...	...	1,944
Elementary schools	210	16,249	7,988	11,706	9,976	46,129
Other schools	1,955	...	...	...	...	1,955
Other expenditure ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Medical.</i>						
Hospitals and dispensaries	2,880	5,774	2,683	8,425	1,485	21,247
Vaccination	1,808	1,083	888	902	668	5,354
Sanitation ... ..	...	5,411	3,467	7,192	1,078	17,148
Plague	7,015	...	...	...	...	7,015
Other epidemics ... ..	...	378	63	182	95	718
Other expenditure	1,300	...	...	...	...	1,300

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

(1)	District Board (2)	Taluk Boards including unions in them.				Total. (7)
		Penu- konda. (3)	Dharma- varam. (4)	Gooty. (5)	Ananta- pur. (6)	
EXPENDITURE— <i>cont.</i>						
<i>Minor Departments.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Public exhibition and fairs ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary and other charges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Superannuation, etc.</i>						
Pensions, gratuities, etc.	2,571	789	188	599	241	4,388
<i>Stationery and Printing.</i>						
Stationery supplied from Central Stores ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing work at Government and private presses ...	1,060	368	303	392	164	2,287
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>						
Markets and slaughter houses ...	...	377	136	426	203	1,142
Cheultries ...	...	43	92	475	146	756
Lighting ...	...	2,278	1,129	1,811	99	5,317
Other expenditure ...	300	7	25	18	...	350
<i>Railways.</i>						
Construction of Railways.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other expenditure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Civil Works.</i>						
Civil Buildings ...	13,633	2,048	1,674	2,095	1,940	21,390
Communications ...	64,599	8,127	6,942	9,173	9,808	98,649
Sanitary works and other works of public improvements ...	2,913	5,541	7,167	4,470	2,311	22,402
Establishment, tools and plant ...	13,119	1,776	1,981	2,256	1,987	21,099
Contributions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other expenditure ...	175	...	60	133	65	433
Debt, deposit and advances ...	5,816	1,352	595	1,308	235	9,306
Total Expenditure	1,24,919	56,595	37,034	54,258	31,503	3,04,309

ANANT. 6

XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluka.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.						
Penukonda	3,982	210	83	5	204	11
Hindupur	4,524	253	91	5	229	5
Madakasira	3,770	122	91	3	66	2
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.						
Dharmavaram	3,631	251	78	6	367	32
Kadiri	5,089	218	67	3	142	5
GOOTY DIVISION.						
Gooty	7,909	653	104	9	906	163
Tadpatri	6,929	299	120	5	201	4
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.						
Anantapur	3,924	350	71	7	500	21
Kalyandrug	3,377	135	79	3	75	3
District Total	43,135	2,491	87	5	2,690	246
Hindus	37,257	1,842	83	4	2,103	34
Musalmanas	4,903	259	119	6	205	4
Christians	772	383	399	225	369	203
Others	203	7	126	5	13	5

XXVI.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913.

Class of institutions.	Number of institutions.						Number of scholars.		
	Government.	Municipal.	Local Fund.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
PUBLIC.									
Arts Colleges ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(a) { Secondary Schools for boys ...	...	1	1	4	...	6	699	23	722
Secondary Schools for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) { Higher Elementary Schools for boys ...	...	...	...	5	...	5	563	24	587
Higher Elementary Schools for girls ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	124	124
(c) { Lower Elementary Schools for boys ...	1	4	233	285	132	655	16,423	1,623	18,046
Lower Elementary Schools for girls ...	6	...	9	10	1	26	13	1,542	1,555
Training Schools for masters ...	1	...	2	1	...	4	127	...	127
Training Schools for mistresses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Special Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	9	5	245	305	133	697	17,825	3,336	21,161
PRIVATE.									
Advanced ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	95	1,402	11	1,413
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	95	1,402	11	1,413
Grand Total ...	9	5	245	305	133	792	19,227	3,347	22,574

(a) Includes European High and Middle Schools.

(b) Relates to Elementary Schools with standards above the fourth.

(c) Relates to Elementary Schools with standards up to and including the fourth, Elementary Schools with standards below the fourth, and European Primary Schools.

Date		Time		Place		Remarks	
1880	Jan 1	10	AM	St. Louis	Mo.	Left for St. Louis	
1880	Jan 2	11	AM	St. Louis	Mo.	Arrived St. Louis	
1880	Jan 3	12	PM	St. Louis	Mo.	Left for St. Louis	
1880	Jan 4	13	PM	St. Louis	Mo.	Arrived St. Louis	
1880	Jan 5	14	PM	St. Louis	Mo.	Left for St. Louis	
1880	Jan 6	15	PM	St. Louis	Mo.	Arrived St. Louis	
1880	Jan 7	16	PM	St. Louis	Mo.	Left for St. Louis	
1880	Jan 8	17	PM	St. Louis	Mo.	Arrived St. Louis	
1880	Jan 9	18	PM	St. Louis	Mo.	Left for St. Louis	
1880	Jan 10	19	PM	St. Louis	Mo.	Arrived St. Louis	
1880	Jan 11	20	PM	St. Louis	Mo.	Left for St. Louis	
1880	Jan 12	21	PM	St. Louis	Mo.	Arrived St. Louis	
1880	Jan 13	22	PM	St. Louis	Mo.	Left for St. Louis	
1880	Jan 14	23	PM	St. Louis	Mo.	Arrived St. Louis	
1880	Jan 15	24	PM	St. Louis	Mo.	Left for St. Louis	
1880	Jan 16	25	PM	St. Louis	Mo.	Arrived St. Louis	
1880	Jan 17	26	PM	St. Louis	Mo.	Left for St. Louis	
1880	Jan 18	27	PM	St. Louis	Mo.	Arrived St. Louis	
1880	Jan 19	28	PM	St. Louis	Mo.	Left for St. Louis	
1880	Jan 20	29	PM	St. Louis	Mo.	Arrived St. Louis	
1880	Jan 21	30	PM	St. Louis	Mo.	Left for St. Louis	
1880	Jan 22	31	PM	St. Louis	Mo.	Arrived St. Louis	

XXVIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912.

Name of hospital or dispensary.	(1)	Whether Govern- ment, Muncipal or Private.	In-patients.				Out-patients.				Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.	(13)	Total expenditure during the year.	(14)		
			Number of beds available for		Daily average number treated.		Average daily attendance.									
			Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Child- ren.	Total.	Men.	Women.					Child- ren.	Total.
(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)							
Anantapur ...	12	12	7-19	2-18	0-09	9-46	53-51	23-33	34-00	110-84	18,026	5,555				
Bekkapatnam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20-70	5-77	10-40	36-87	5,268	3,176	
Dharmavaram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37-44	13-45	18-37	69-26	15,540	1,550	
Gooty (Sir Thomas Munro's Hospital).	6	6	0-27	0-016	0-004	0-29	22-88	11-00	15-97	49-85	6,229	2,877				
Hindupur ...	4	4	0-80	0-22	...	1-02	38-78	19-19	20-17	78-14	14,588	2,790				
Kadiri ...	1	1	0-26	0-03	...	0-29	37-94	20-33	35-29	93-56	11,971	2,379				
Kalyandrug ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19-26	6-53	9-91	35-70	5,867	1,960	
Madakasira ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27-04	7-53	12-51	47-08	7,394	1,605	
Pamidi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24-18	11-47	20-20	55-85	9,715	2,467	
Pennakonda ...	4	4	1-79	0-38	0-03	2-20	38-76	13-80	20-60	68-16	14,258	3,305				
Tadipatri ...	4	4	1-78	0-61	0-05	2-44	29-94	15-58	25-04	70-56	11,164	2,079				
Urvakonda ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	24-83	8-62	14-93	48-38	8,522	1,738	
Yadiki ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15-69	5-10	8-76	29-55	4,907	1,323	
District Total ...	33	31	12-09	3-44	0-17	15-70	385-95	161-70	246-15	708-80	134,049	33,004				

XXIX.—Vaccination.

Taluks and Municipalities.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth rate per 1,000 of population in			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1912-13.
	1910-11.	1911-12	1912-13.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
TALUKS.							
<i>Penukonda Division.</i>							
Penukonda ...	2,146	2,896	3,488	28	27	32	1,447
Hindupur ...	3,119	3,827	3,074	32	30	30	1,730
Madakasira ...	2,539	2,150	2,721	27	30	31	1,380
<i>Dharmavaram Division</i>							
Dharmavaram...	3,026	3,057	3,523	29	28	36	1,728
Kadiri ...	4,516	5,900	4,009	6*	24	27	2,487
<i>Gooty Division.</i>							
Gooty ...	3,604	3,788	3,878	36	32	31	2,327
Tadipatri ...	3,452	3,569	3,327	35	29	32	1,806
<i>Anantapur Division.</i>							
Anantapur ...	3,437	3,711	3,771	32	28	35	2,143
Kalyandrug ...	1,754	1,922	1,815	30	31	34	1,078
MUNICIPALITY.							
Anantapur ...	266	242	330	37	34	30	180
District Total...	27,859	1,062	29,936	27*	28	32	16,346

* Kadiri was added to this district on 1st October 1910. Figures from that date have been furnished.

Table 1. - Soil Profile

Location of the station: ...

Depth (m)	Soil color	Texture	Moisture	Temperature	Notes
0-10	Light brown	Sandy loam	15%	15°C	
10-20	Light brown	Sandy loam	15%	15°C	
20-30	Light brown	Sandy loam	15%	15°C	
30-40	Light brown	Sandy loam	15%	15°C	
40-50	Light brown	Sandy loam	15%	15°C	
50-60	Light brown	Sandy loam	15%	15°C	
60-70	Light brown	Sandy loam	15%	15°C	
70-80	Light brown	Sandy loam	15%	15°C	
80-90	Light brown	Sandy loam	15%	15°C	
90-100	Light brown	Sandy loam	15%	15°C	

Notes: ...

XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903—12.)

Class of court.	Number of all original suits disposed of.	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money.	Number of appealable decrees passed in disposed of cases.	Appeals preferred.	Appeals decided.	Decisions confirmed.	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Village courts	307	*10	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue courts	65	185	37	8	45	38	84.44
District Munsifs' courts ...	4,206	239	2,117	138	131	88	67.18
Subordinate Judge's court.	7	2,700	6	†...	†88	†60	†68.18
District Judge's court ...	4	15,074	2	...	...	...	...

* Based on the figures for 1893-95 which are the only ones available.

† No appeals were preferred to the Sub-Court, but the appeals shown in column 6 as decided are those transferred to this court by the district court.

‡ These statistics relate to cases disposed of in the Bellary, Kurnool and Cuddapah courts.

XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the ten years 1903—12.)

Offence.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Murder	5	5	4	16	11	1	11	5	29	6
Culpable homicide ... ..	...	3	4	6	2	5	3	3	10	1
Hurt and assaults	181	123	173	86	138	136	119	121	124	150
Other offences against the person	39	3	45	41	27	44	24	43	54	45
Dacoity ... ..	...	...	...	6	4	13	11	..	14	16
Robbery	4	13	5	1	9	9	16	12	17	15
House-breaking	78	31	81	59	65	69	91	86	59	67
Cattle-theft ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	..	79	81	...	60
Other theft	166	185	200	259	188	268	441	281	235	286
Other offences against property	96	103	68	74	77	83	101	100	58	119
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII)	93	70	98	86	41	69	150	82	98	122
Other offences against the Penal Code	619	1,501	1,005	743	543	783	434	368	414	341
Total	1,281	2,037	1,683	1,377	1,105	1,500	1,480	1,182	1,112	1,228
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour	22	16	26	54	45	38	59	77	97	88
Offences under Madras Silt Act (IV of 1889)	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences under Madras Abkari Act (I of 1886)	115	112	170	137	139	174	141	154	186	174
Offences under Madras Forest Act (V of 1882)	559	628	719	847	688	795	665	778	637	638
Offences under Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884)	100	75	55	102	84	54	94	70	35	47
Other offences against special and local laws	2,013	1,520	1,673	1,543	1,242	1,437	1,595	1,482	1,501	1,337
Grand Total	4,098	4,388	4,326	4,060	3,293	3,998	4,034	3,743	3,408	3,412

NOTE.—The figures for the Kadiri taluk have been added from 1st October 1910.

XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903—12.)

Class of Courts.	Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Village Magistrates	39	...
Bench do.	286	...
Special do.	100	...
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates	3,629	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates	198	207
District Magistrate	3	12
Court of Session	42	39
Total ...	4,277	258

NOTE.—The figures for Kadiri taluk have been added from 1st October 1910.

XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluka.	Number of Police.		Police force.							Number of known depredators.	Number of Sub-Jails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Outposts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Talayaries.	Revenue Talayaries.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
PENUKONDA DIVISION.												
Penukonda	3	..	1	3	7	50	28	83	25	1	18	
Hindupur	3	1	1	3	7	46	12	65	15	1	12	
Madakasira	3	..	...	3	6	39	16	64	12	1	12
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.												
Dharmavaram	3	1	...	3	7	53	18	88	20	1	12	
Kadiri	7	1	1	7	15	97	46	126	59	1	18	
GOOTY DIVISION.												
Gooty	6	...	1	6	13	86	24	122	75	2	34	
Tadpatri	4	..	1	4	10	57	10	97	46	2	21	
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.												
Anantapur	6	2	1	6	15	78	20	97	46	1	18	
Kalayandrug	5	...	1	5	11	54	16	83	19	1	14	
District Total ...	40	5	9*	50*	102*	761*	90	826	317	11	159	

* The totals include the Reserve force of 2 Inspectors, 10 Sub-Inspectors, 11 Head Constables and 201 Constables. There is one Sergeant in the armed Reserve. There is no District or Central Jail in the district.

SUPPLEMENT TO THE "A" VOLUME OF THE
ANANTAPUR DISTRICT GAZETTEER.

Kadiri Taluk.

Kadiri was a portion of the Cuddapah district up to October 1910, and was then transferred to this district for convenience of administration. It is the largest taluk in the district, its area being 1,158 square miles. It is irregular in shape and its extreme length and breadth are 45 and 35 miles respectively. It is bounded on the north and east by Pulivéndla and Rayáchóti taluks respectively of the Cuddapah district, south by Madanapalle taluk of Chittoor district, and west by Penukonda and Hindupur taluks. It is rocky and cut up by detached hills mostly destitute of vegetation. Its forests, though extensive, are neither so rich nor so picturesque as those of the adjoining Penukonda taluk. There are no rivers save the Maddaléru and the Pápaghni, the former being but the outlet of the Dévaracheruvu tank of Kadiri and the latter of the Kandukúru tank of Madanapalle taluk. Neither of them is of any great advantage for irrigation. The larger tanks are Kadiri, Mutyalacheruvu, Pantulacheruvu, Patnam and Vankamaddi; the others are insignificant and precarious. The irrigation is mostly from private wells. Almost all the dasabandham wells were handed over to the inamdars at the recent resettlement.

2. The soil is poor and infertile, a large proportion of it consisting of coarse red sand. The hills are unproductive. The chief products are paddy, cumbu, cholam, horse-gram, ground-nut and cotton. Paddy and cumbu are the staple food crops and ragi is also consumed to some extent. Sugar-cane is grown in the red loamy soils of the southern portion of the taluk and a good deal of jaggery is exported to Rayáchóti and Pulivéndla. There is also a considerable export of ground-nut and horse-gram to the coast districts. Except the making of jaggery, there is no industry worth mentioning.

3. Kadiri, Dorigallu and Patnam are places of archaeological interest. Iswaramala, Inagalúru, Pálkonda and Paipád-drúg are the principal trigonometrical stations. The most important villages in the taluk are Kadiri, Kokkanti, Kúrli, Inagalúru, Mutyalacheruvu, Patnam, Talupula, Thanakallu and Tummala.

4. Kadiri is reputed to have been named after the "Khadira" tree (*Acacia catechu*) under which the local idol

of Narasimha was found. The town is the head-quarters of the taluk, and contains, besides the Tahsildar's and Stationary Sub-Magistrate's Offices, a Police Station, a Local Fund Dispensary, a Sub-Registrar's office, Forest Range office and a Travellers' bungalow. It is a Union of 7,607 inhabitants of whom 2,772 are Musalmans. Its chief attraction is the famous temple of Narasimhaswámi. The annual car festival in February and March attracts some thousands of devotees and spectators, not only from the district, but also from Bellary and Mysore. The notable feature of this festival is that two days after the car procession Panchamas are allowed to enter the temple after bathing in the Maddaléru. This item of the festival is known as "Mála parasa." The tradition is that the present town and its surroundings were formerly a jungle under the sway of a Hindu Chief of Patnam, and that the town is coeval with the temple. There is also another popular tradition which is supposed to account for the unique harmony that exists between the local Hindus and Musalmans. Chandravadana, daughter of the Chief of Patnam, who was in the habit of making periodical visits to the shrine of Narasimhaswámi, was one day observed by an Arab traveller, Móhiyár, who, fascinated by the maiden's beauty and finding no means of winning her hand, became lovesick, starved and perished near the shrine. Attempts were made to remove the dead body but it was found impossible even to lift it. Chandravadana made an attempt to lift the corpse but only to find her hands irretrievably clasped with the Arab's dead body. She concluded that it was the will of God that she should die with the Arab and accordingly ascended the coffin. It was then that it was possible to lift the corpse. Thus Chandravadana was interred alive by the side of Móhiyár. Their grave is honoured even at the present day both by the Hindus and Musalmans. This town was obtained by Parwarish Khán as a jághír but was resumed by the Mahráttas in 1756. It was restored in 1764 by Mír Sáhíb who resumed it again in 1773. Alam Khán took possession of it in 1779.

Qamr-ud-din fixed his peshcush at 8,050 canteroy pagodas. On his refusing the peshcush he was attacked, and the jághír was again resumed. The family is now extinct.

Kokkanti is a village about 14 miles south-east of Kadiri and has a population of 2,825 persons of whom 248 are Musalmans. It was the seat of an old poligar family.

Patnam.—This is a village about 9 miles north-west of Kadiri with a population of 2,102 persons of whom 240 are Musalmans. It has a large tank which is fed by a channel from the Maddaléru. Five miles north, on the hills, is a fine old fort. The village is said to have been the seat of an old family of poligars

one of whom, Ranga Náyudu, is credited with having constructed the tank, Ranganáyanicheravu. It contains a Police Station and a branch Post Office. The nearest railway station Kálasamúdrum is about 2 miles distant.

Talupula.—This is a village about 11 miles north-east of Kadiri with a population of 2,993 persons of whom 767 are Musalmans. It was the seat of an old jághírdár's family, and the half ruined fort-wall is visible even now. Some of the descendants of the old jághírdár are drawing petty pensions. The village contains a Police Station and a branch Post Office.

Tanakattu.—This is a village about 13 miles south of Kadiri; it has a population of 3,561 persons of whom 435 are Musalmans; it is the head-quarters of a Deputy Tahsildar and a Revenue Inspector.

Tummala.—This is a village about 13½ miles south-west of Kadiri; it contains a fort which, though now in ruins, was during the last century held as a military fief of Gurramkonda by a Musalman General.

Gaz - Madras
Madras - Gaz
Gaz - Tamilnad
Cal
5/22/3/12

Ac

"A book that is shut is but a block"

CENTRAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL LIBRARY

GOVT. OF INDIA
Department of Archaeology
NEW DELHI.

Please help us to keep the book
clean and moving.